

# Lower Bolton Lake

Status Update

Part 1

March 25, 2019

Northeast Aquatic Research

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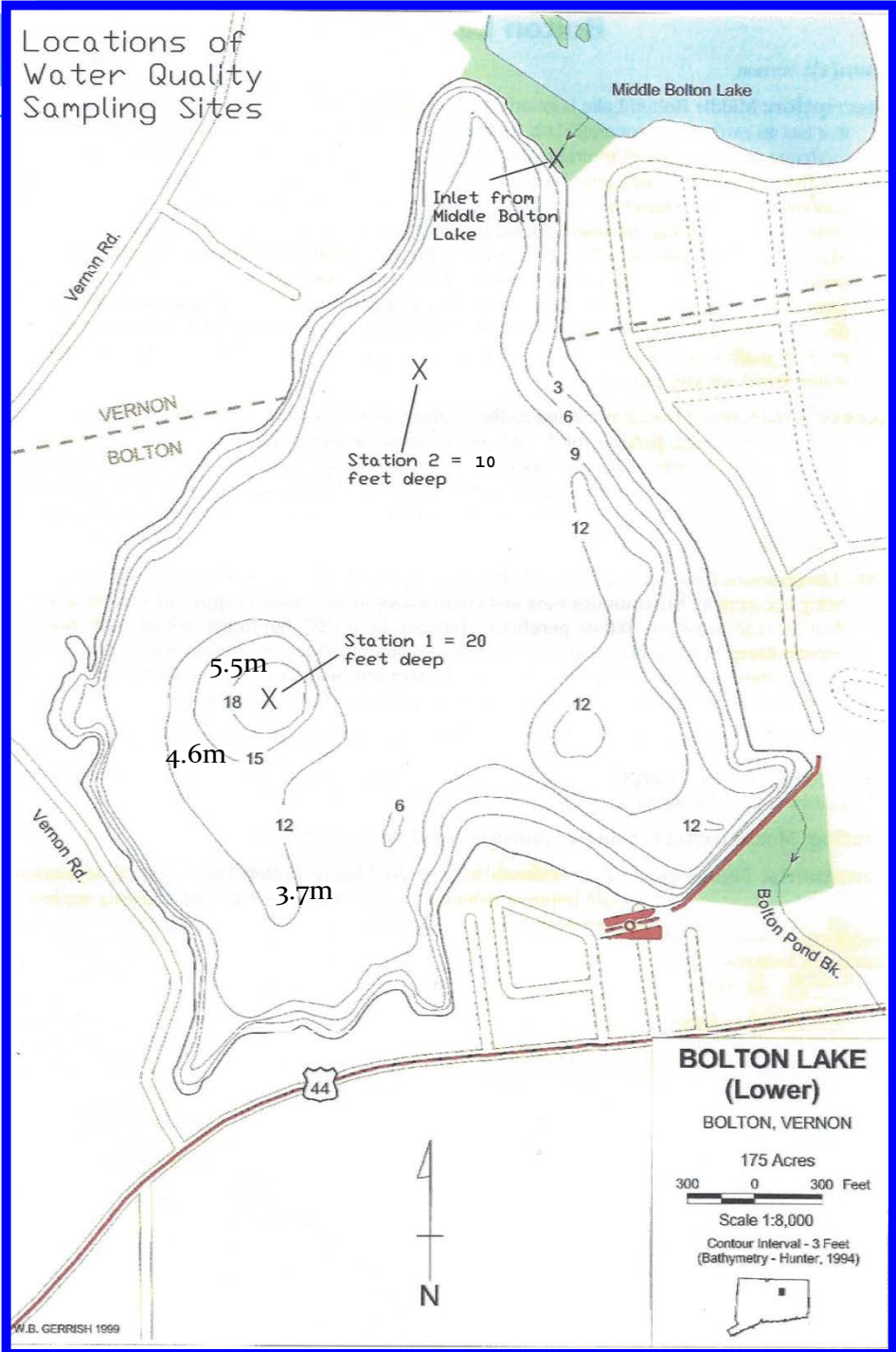
# Identified Threats To Lower Bolton Lake

- ~~Proliferation of Southern Naiad~~ (removed in 2016)
- Invasive (Non-native) Aquatic Plants
- Severe Cyanobacteria Blooms

# Background

## Lake water sampling stations

- Station 1
  - Deep water =
  - Top, middle, bottom
- Station 2
  - Shallow water =
  - Top & bottom
- Outflows from Middle, Upper, and Lower Bolton Lake

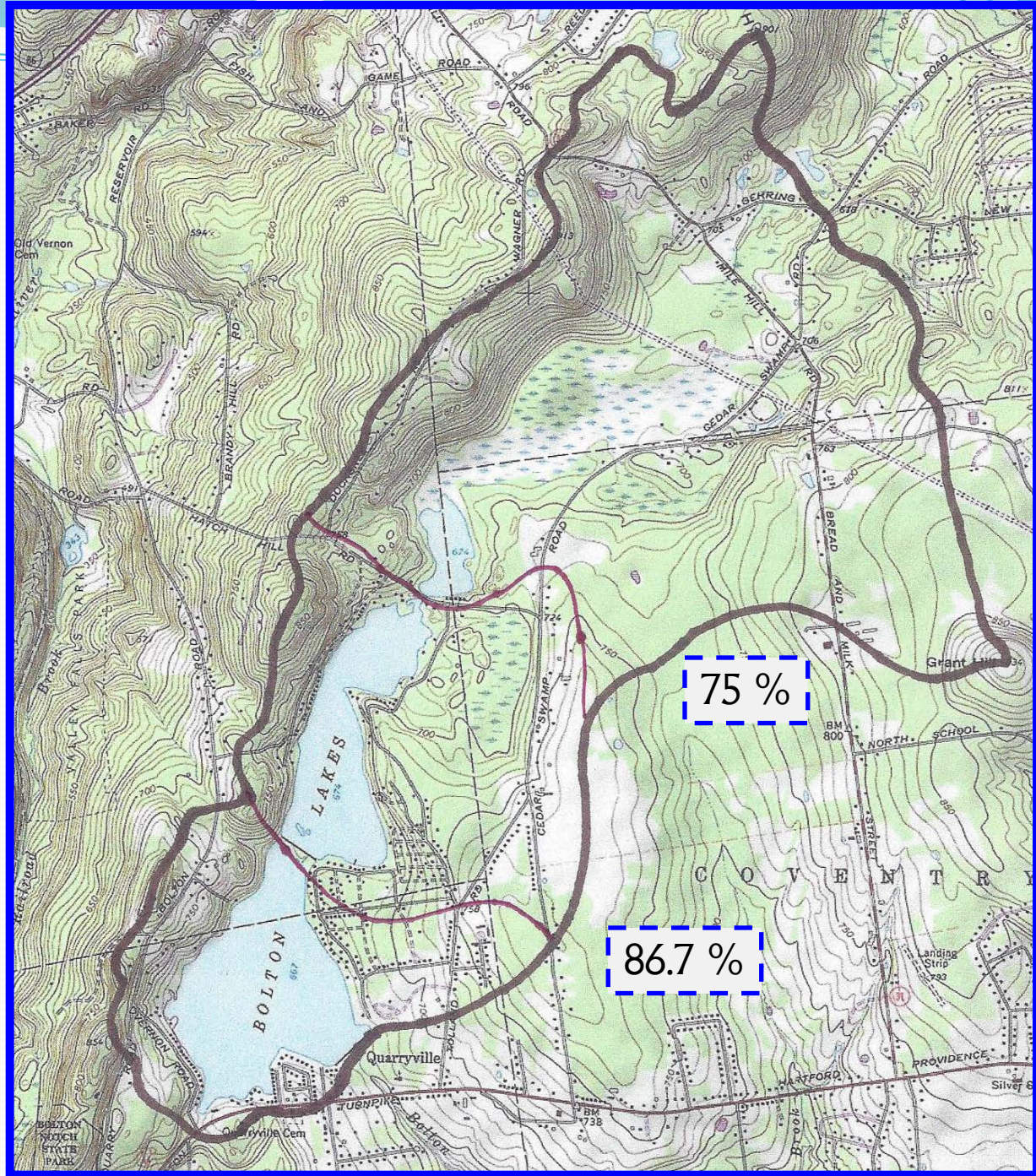


# Lower Bolton Lake Watershed

Watershed size of 2,419  
acres  
= drainage area of 2,244  
acres

Watershed of Middle Bolton  
Lake = 1,945 acres

Watershed of Upper Bolton  
Lake = 1,460 acres

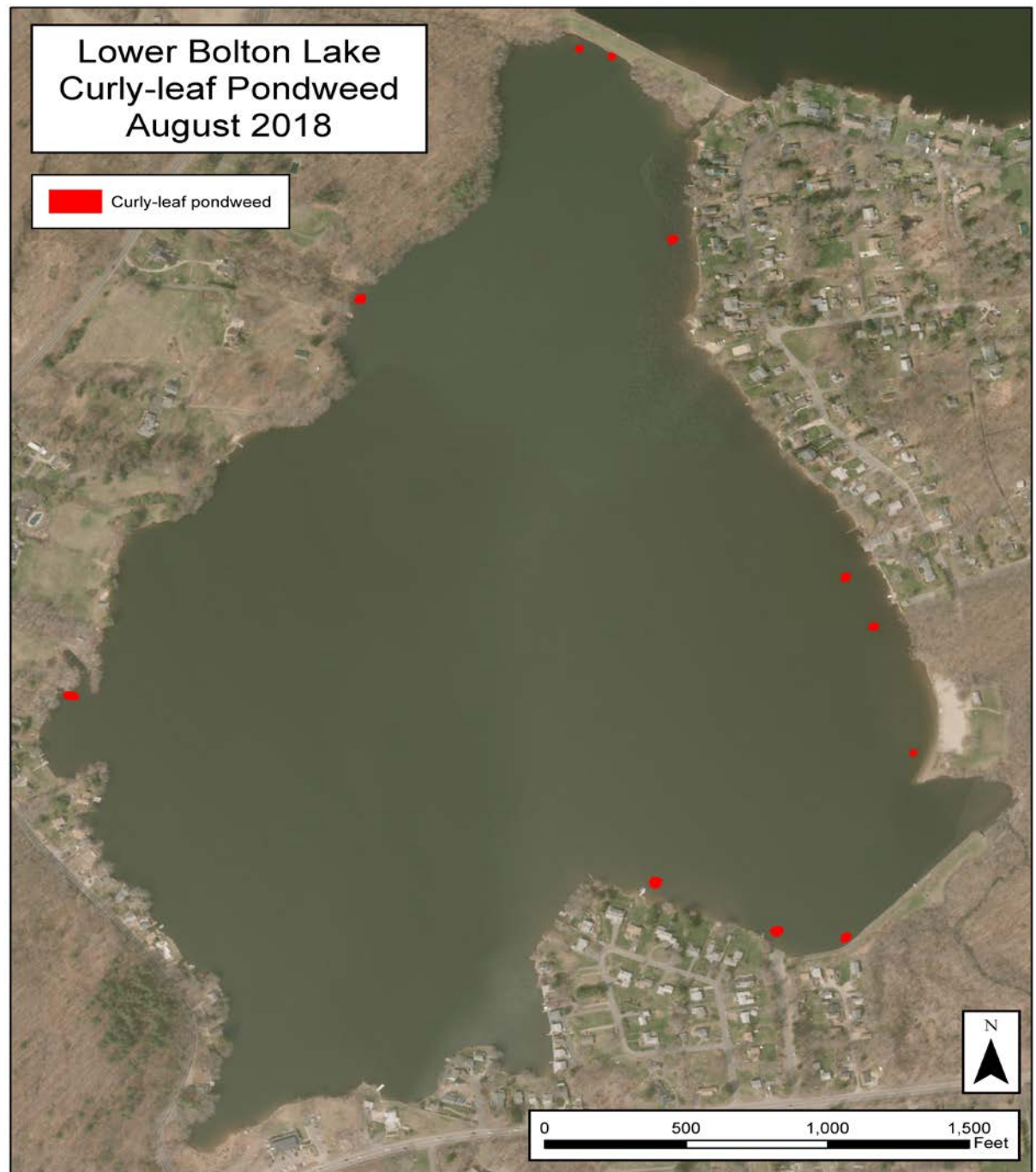


# Invasive (Non-native) Aquatic Plants

- Curly-leaf pondweed



# Curly-leaf pondweed found in August 2018



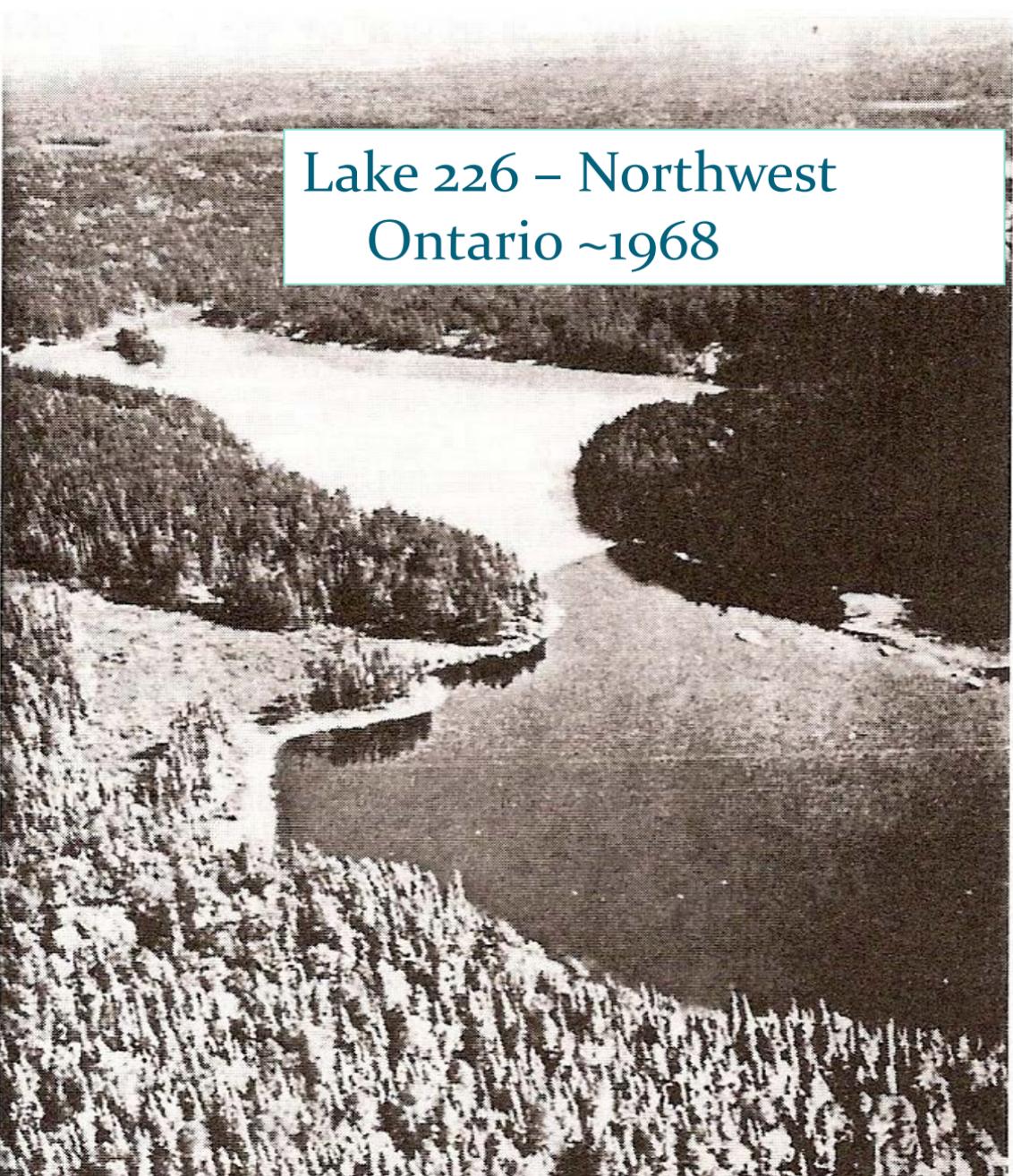
# Targets and thresholds used to assess WQ in Lower Bolton Lake

## • Nutrients

- Phosphorus – Goal <10ppb / Upper Threshold= 20ppb.
- Nitrogen – Goal <200ppb / Upper Threshold= 600ppb.
- Iron – Goal <50ppb / Upper Threshold= 150ppb.

## • Impacts

- Water Clarity – Goal >3m / Upper Threshold= 2m
- Cyanobacteria Cells – Goal <20,000 cells/ mL / Upper Threshold= 70,000 cells/mL
- Dissolved Oxygen – Goal >5 mg/L



Lake 226 – Northwest  
Ontario ~1968



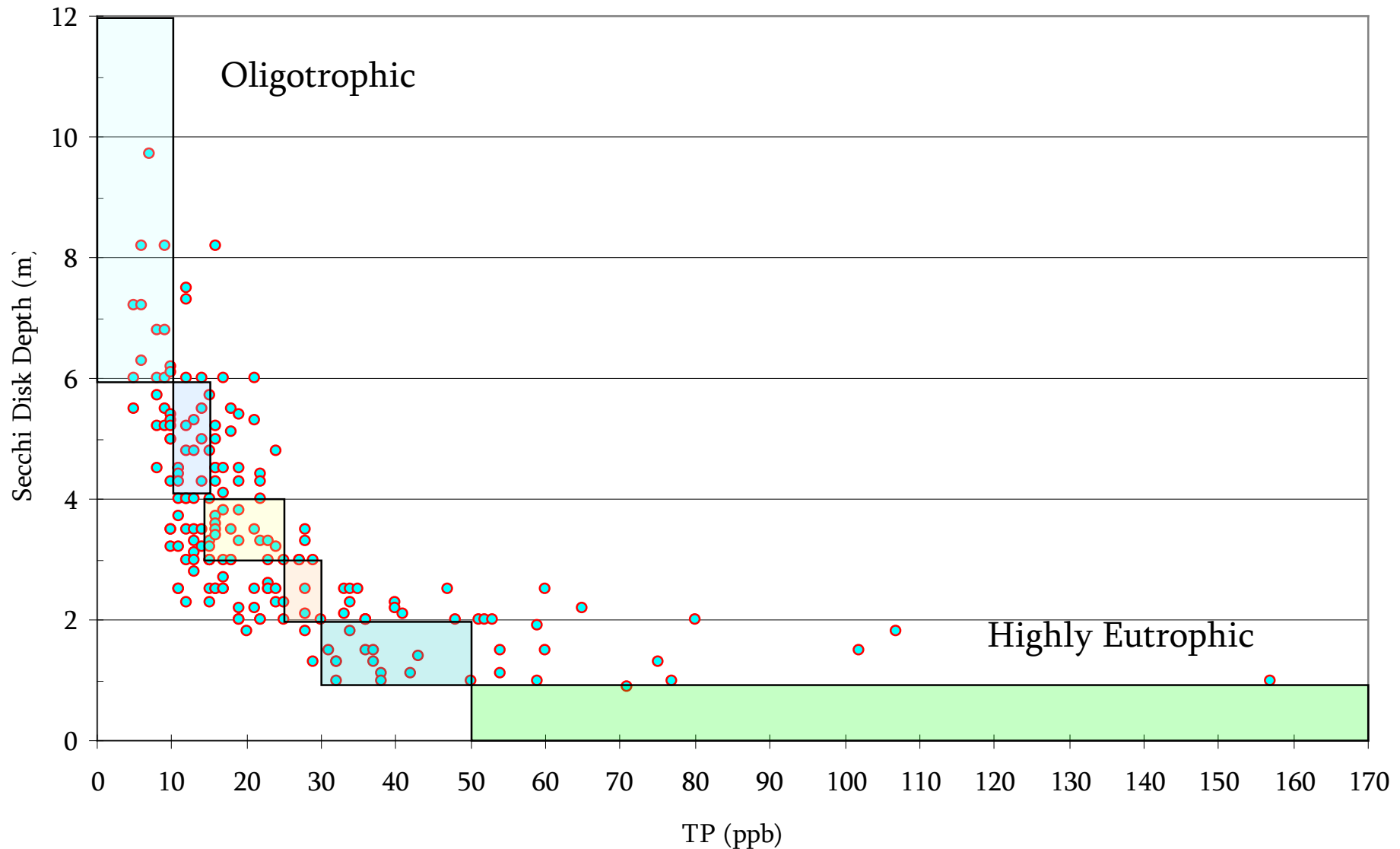
N & C  
only

N, C, and P

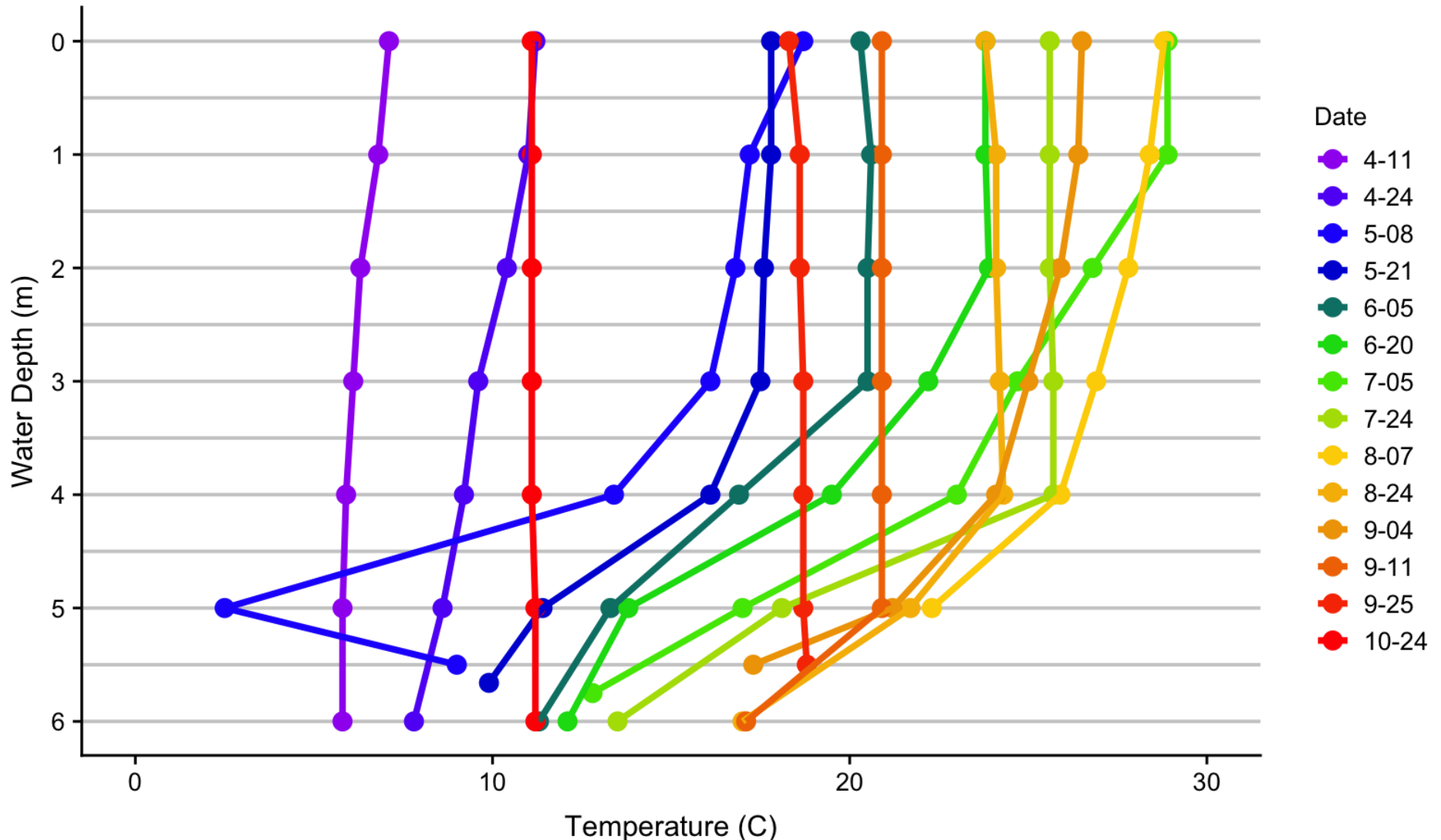


# CT DEEP trophic categories and paired total phosphorus and water clarity

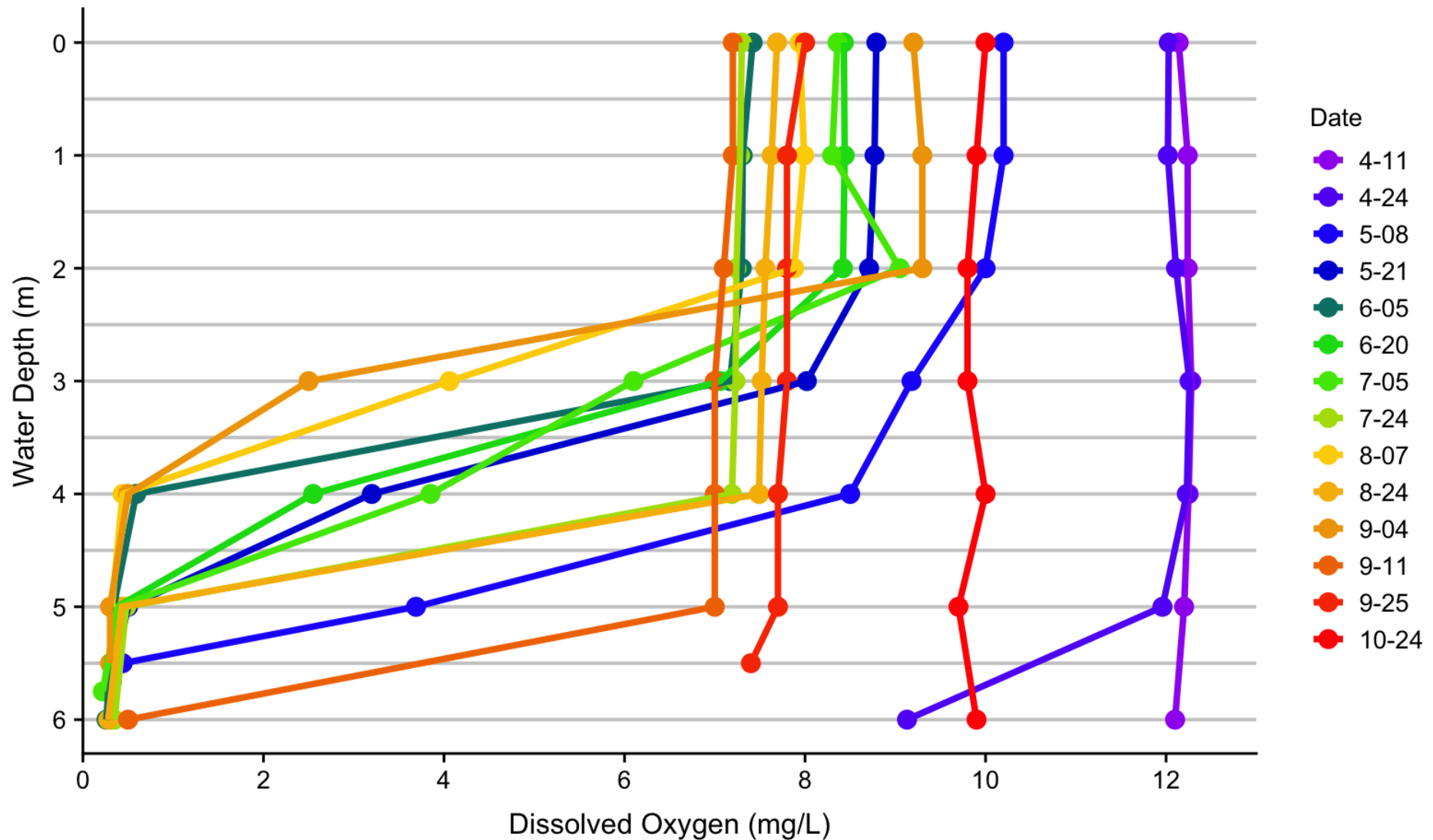
(Frink and Norvell 1984)



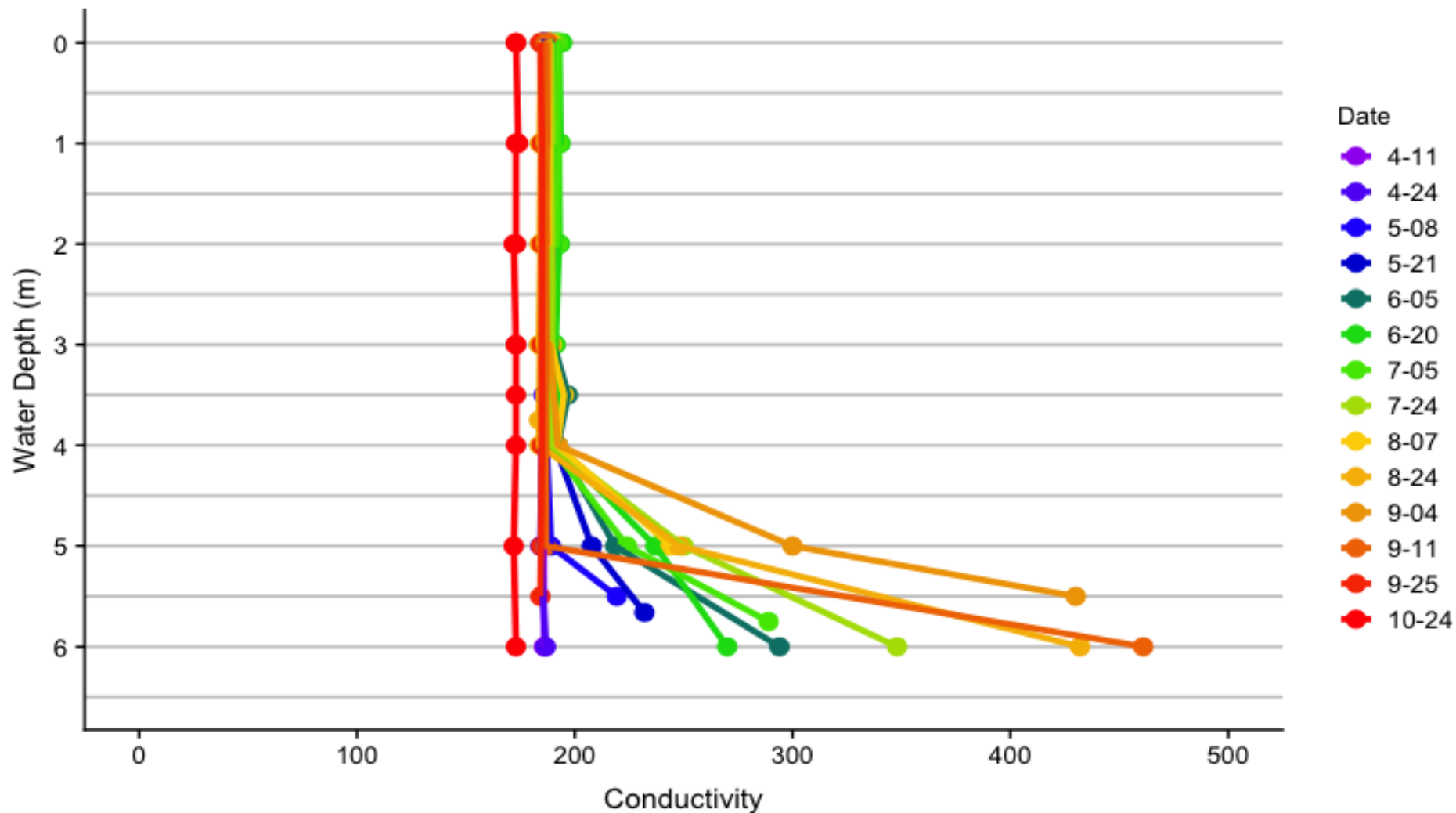
# Water Temperature Profiles during 2018



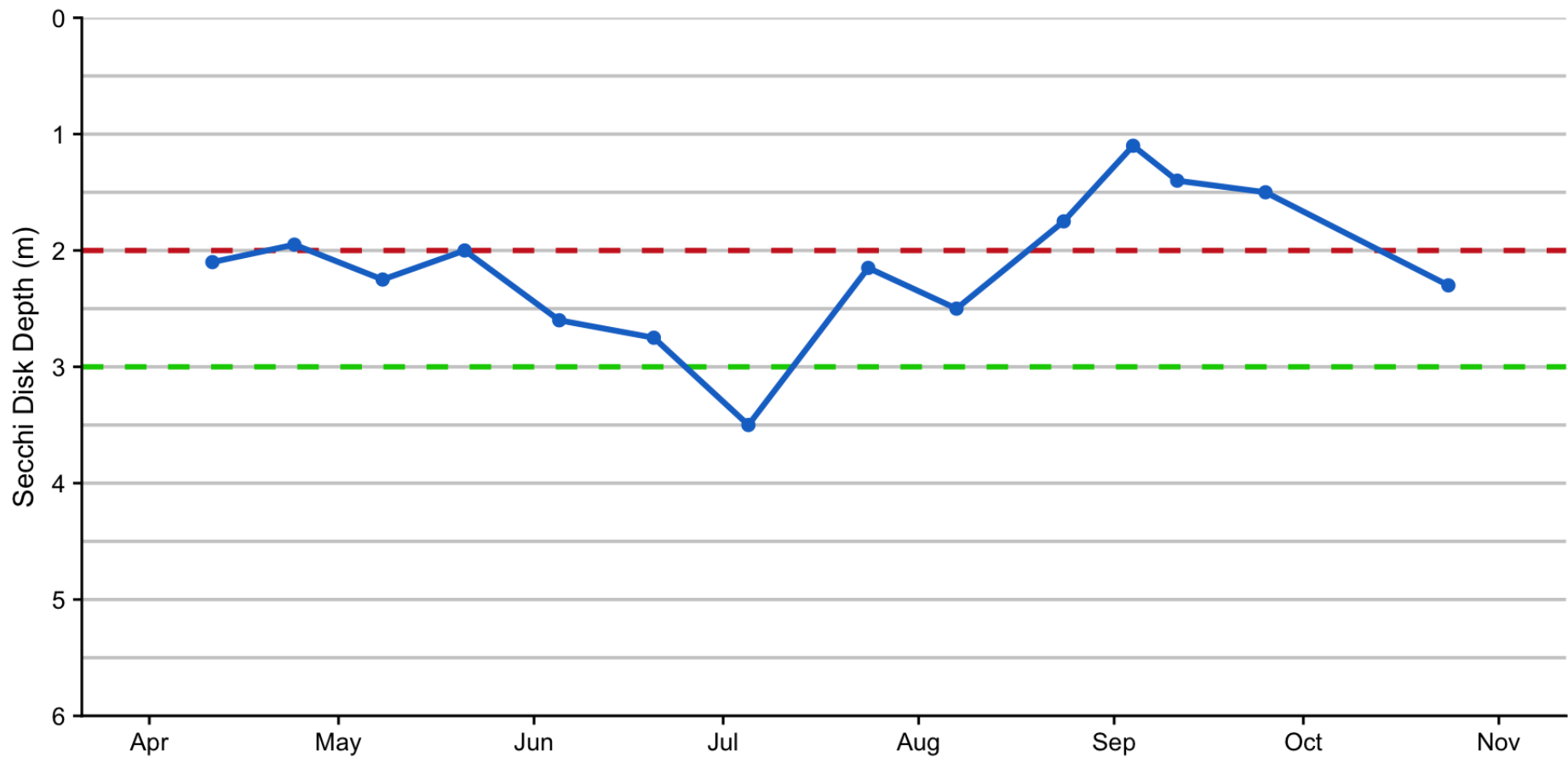
# Dissolved Oxygen Profiles during 2018



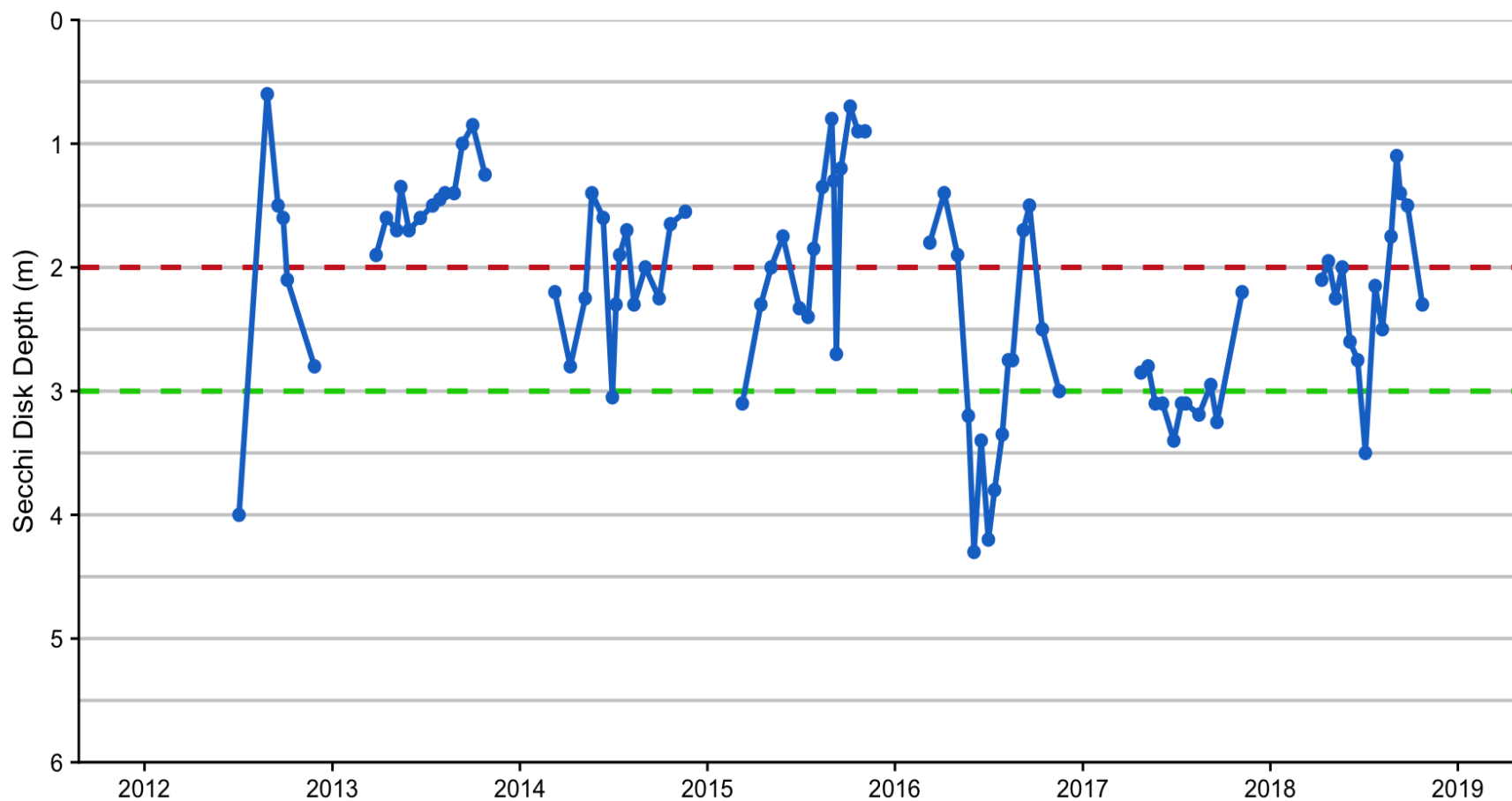
# Conductivity of LBL during 2018



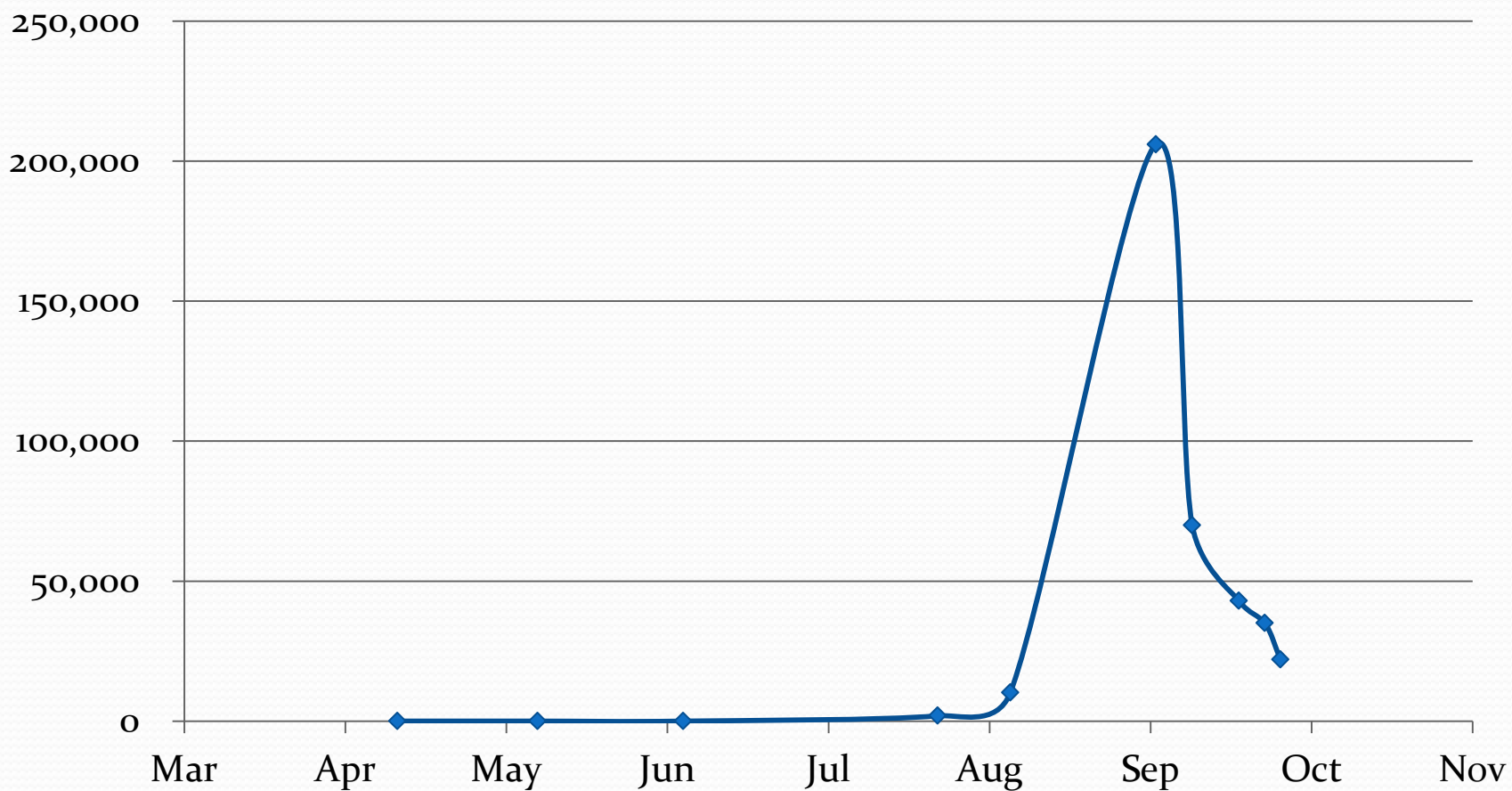
# Water Clarity Trend in 2018



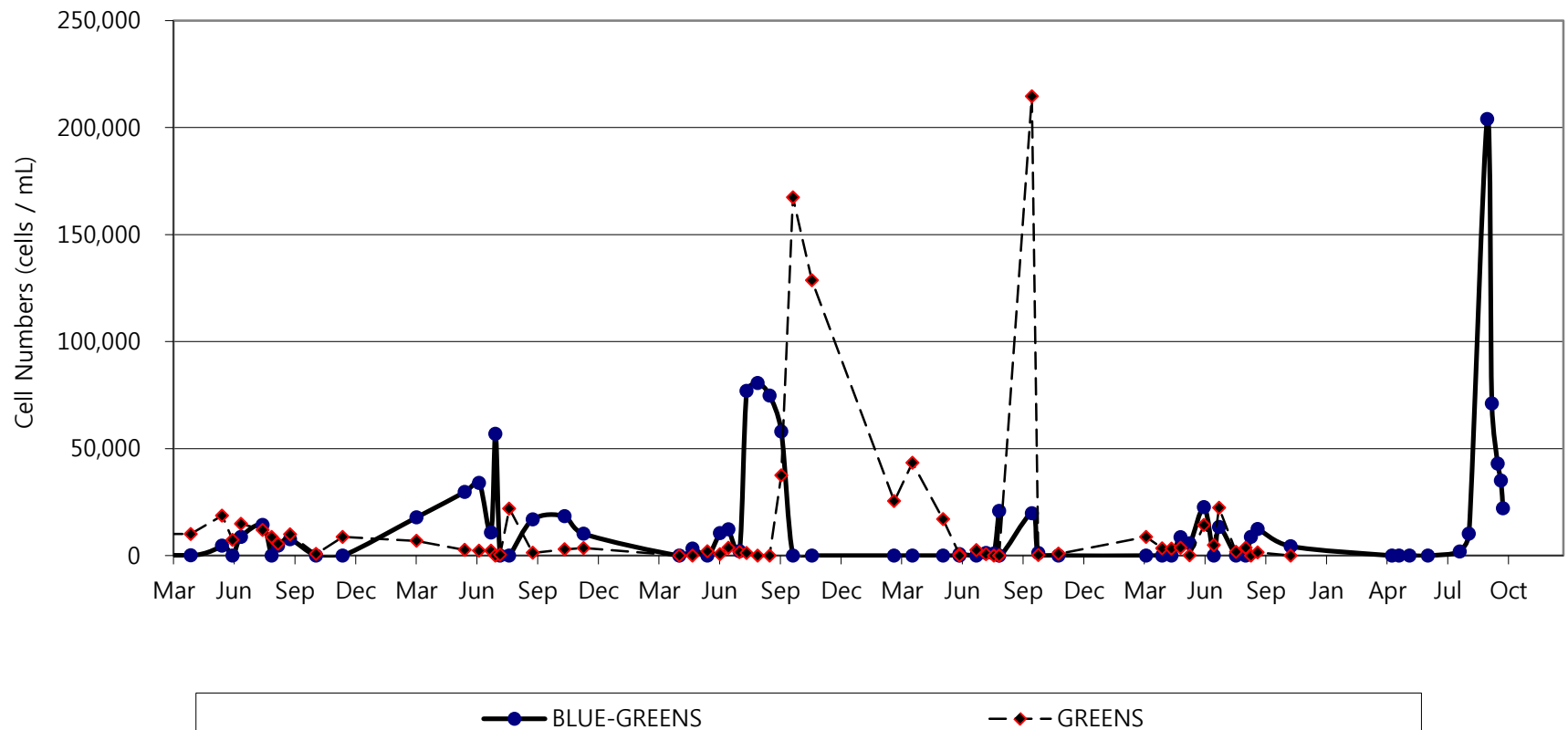
# Water clarity at LBL



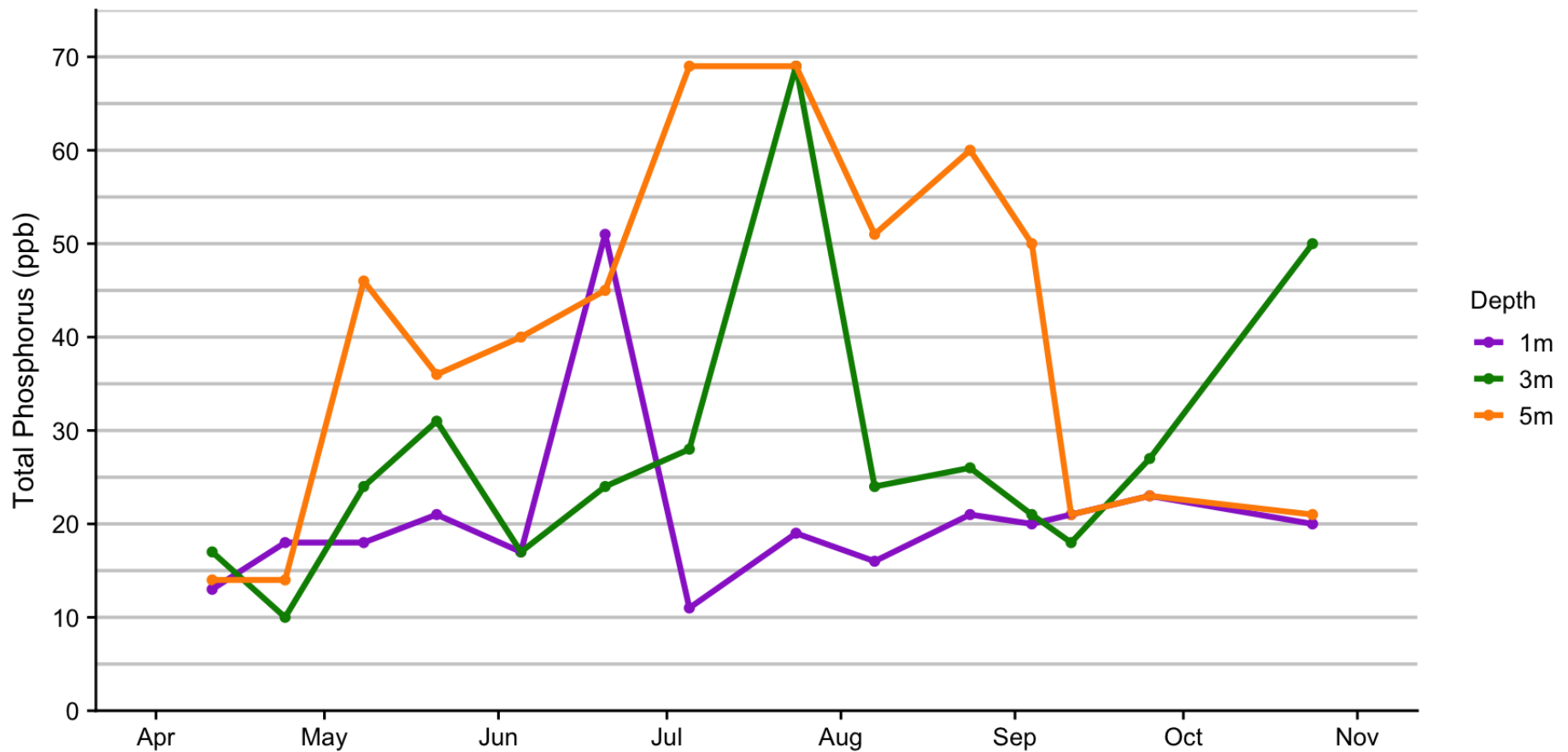
# Cyanobacteria cells/mL during 2018



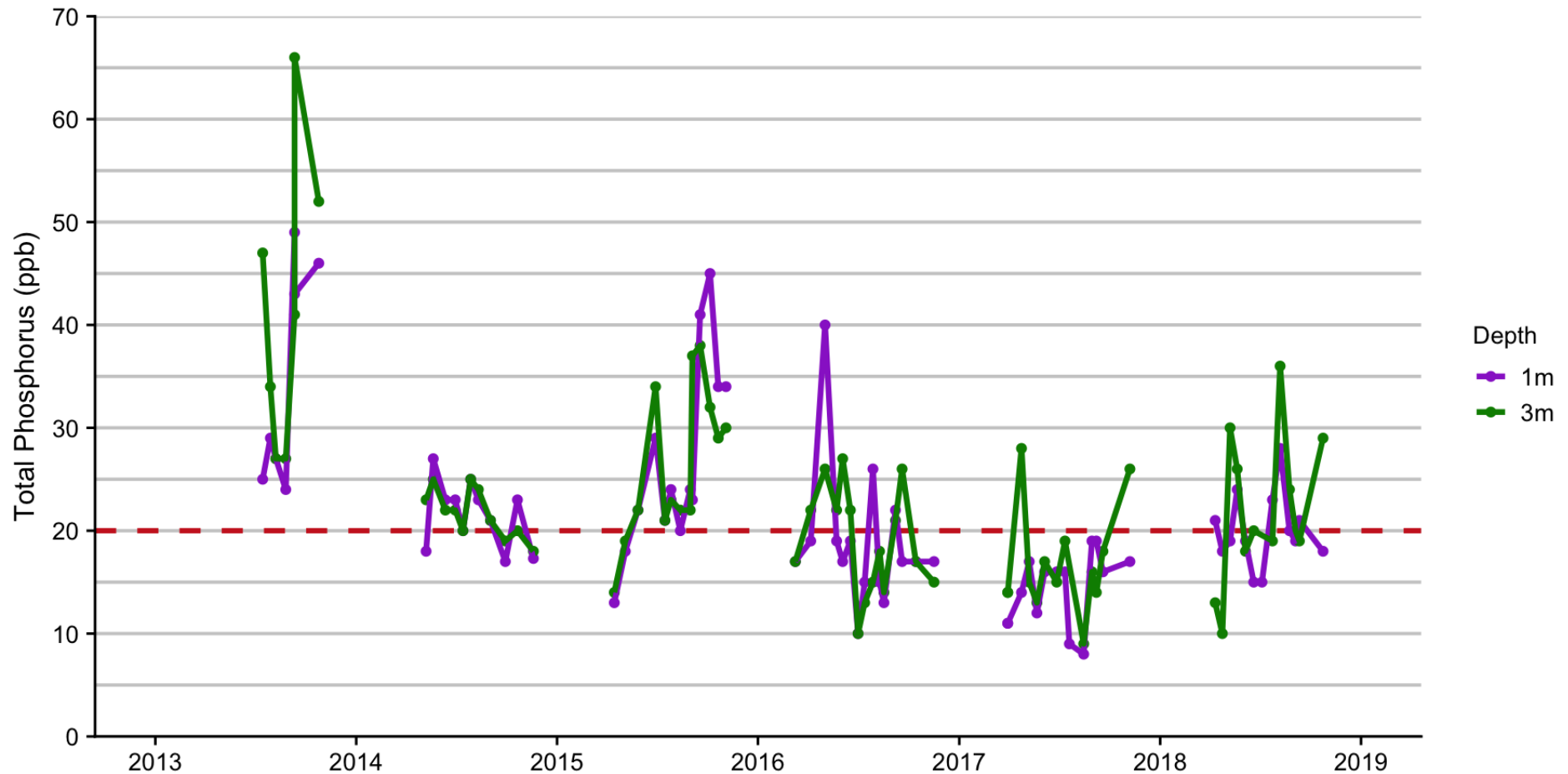
# Trends in plankton cell numbers



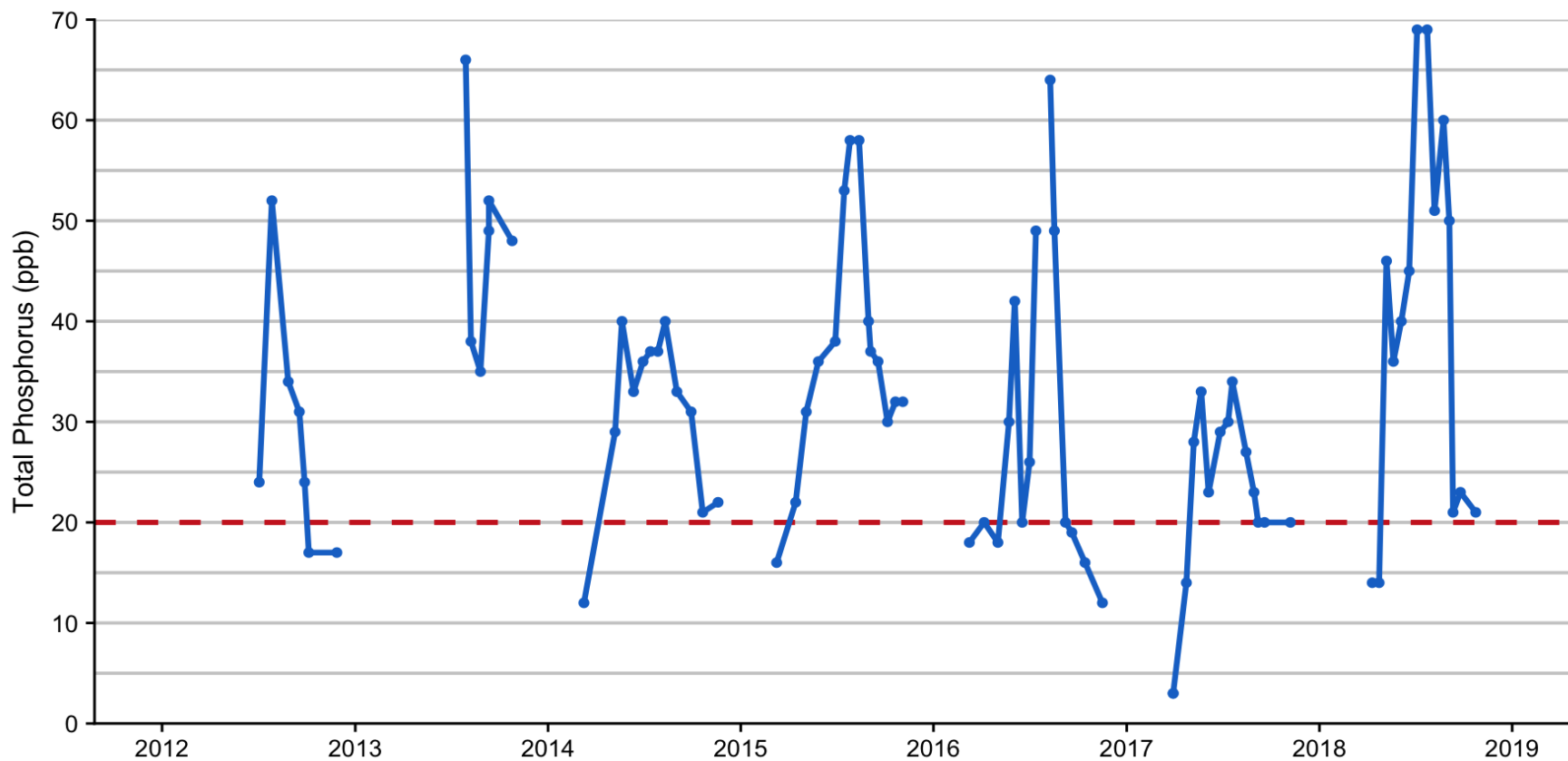
# Total Phosphorus in Lower Bolton during 2018



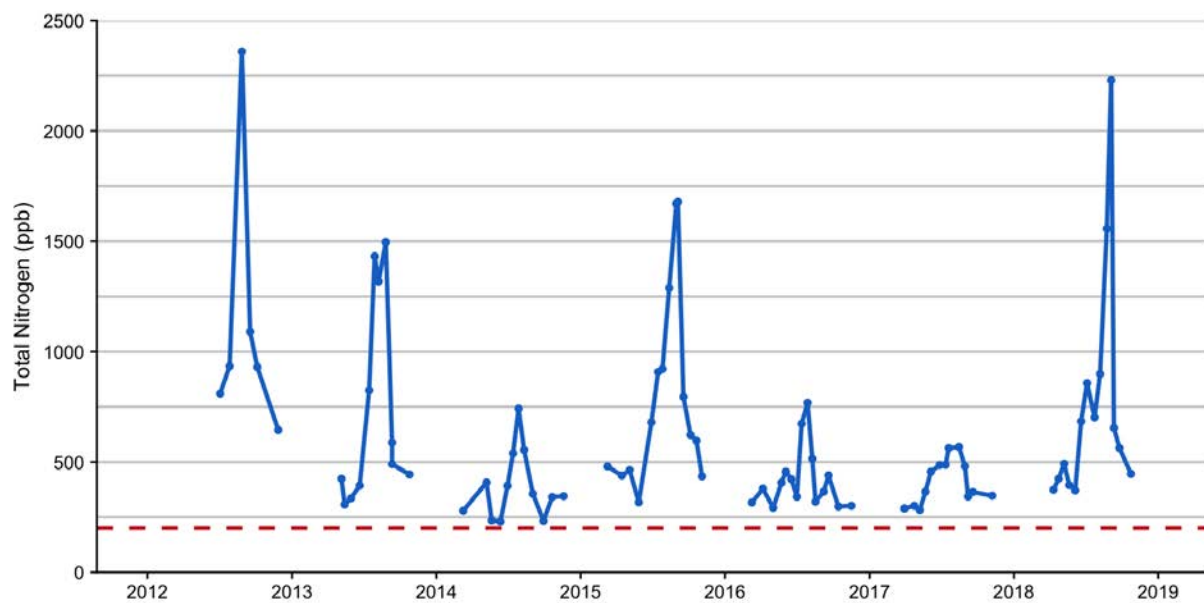
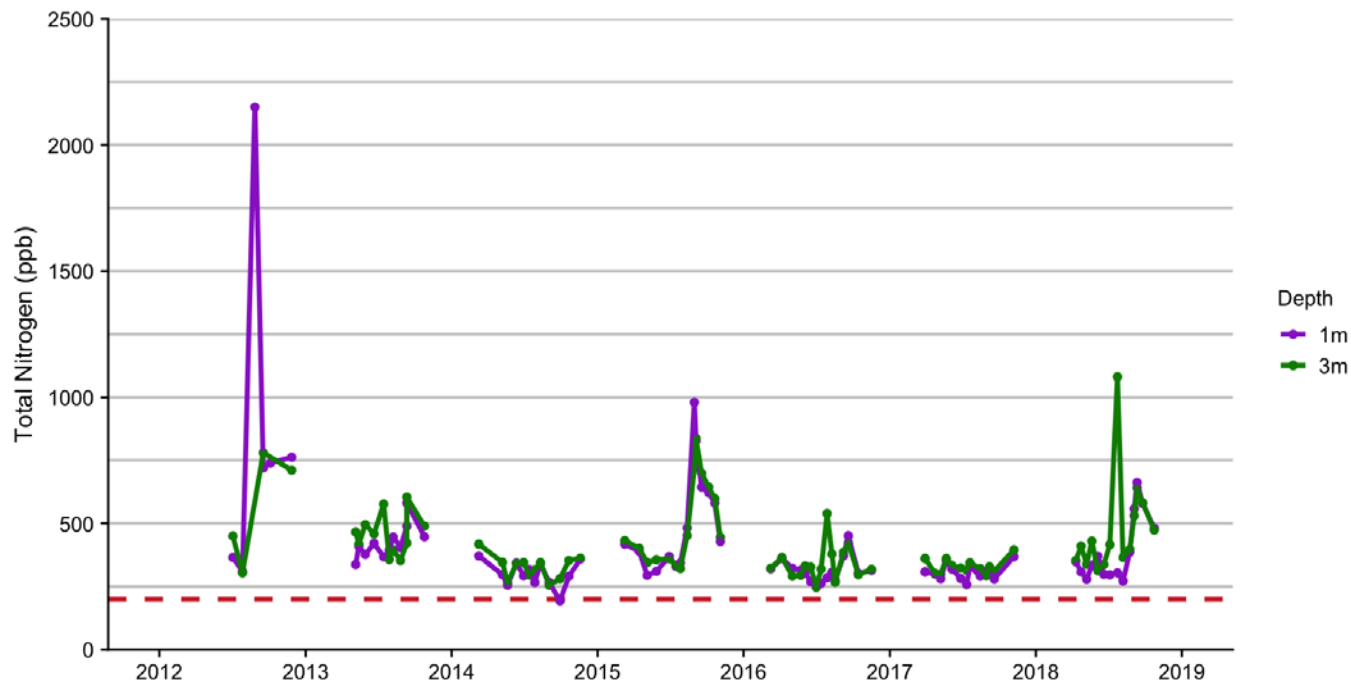
# Total phosphorus in upper waters



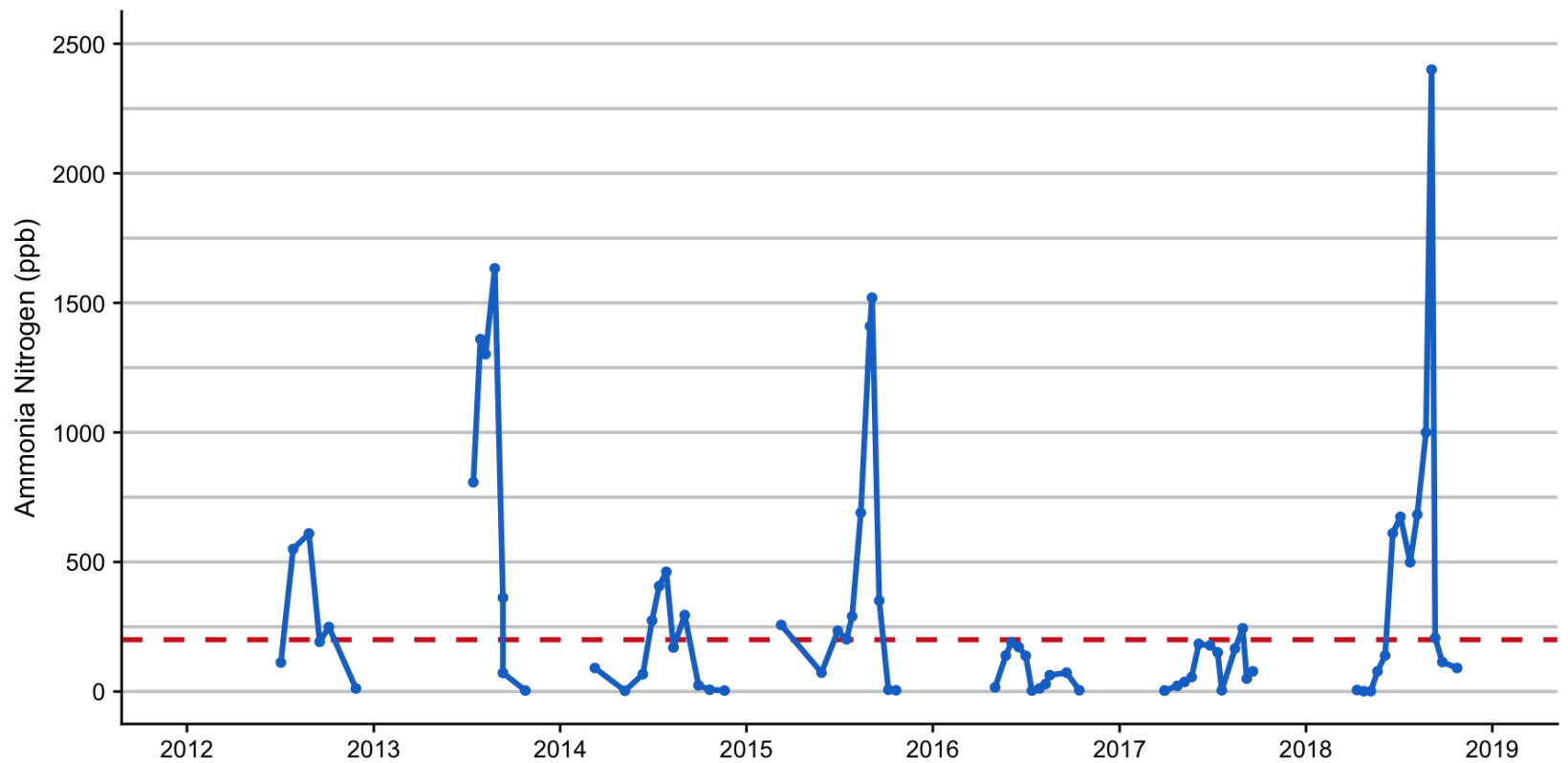
# Total Phosphorus in bottom waters



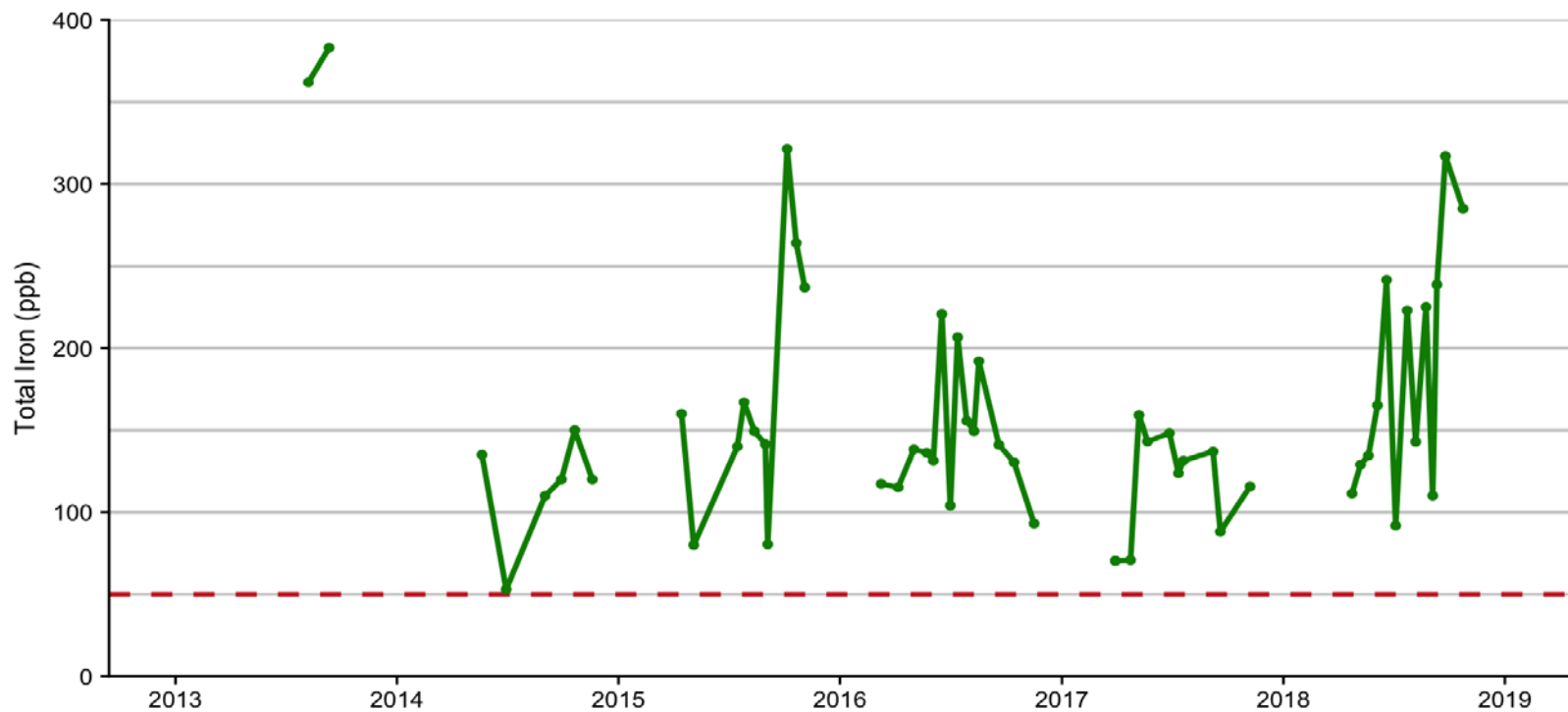
# Total Nitrogen in LBL



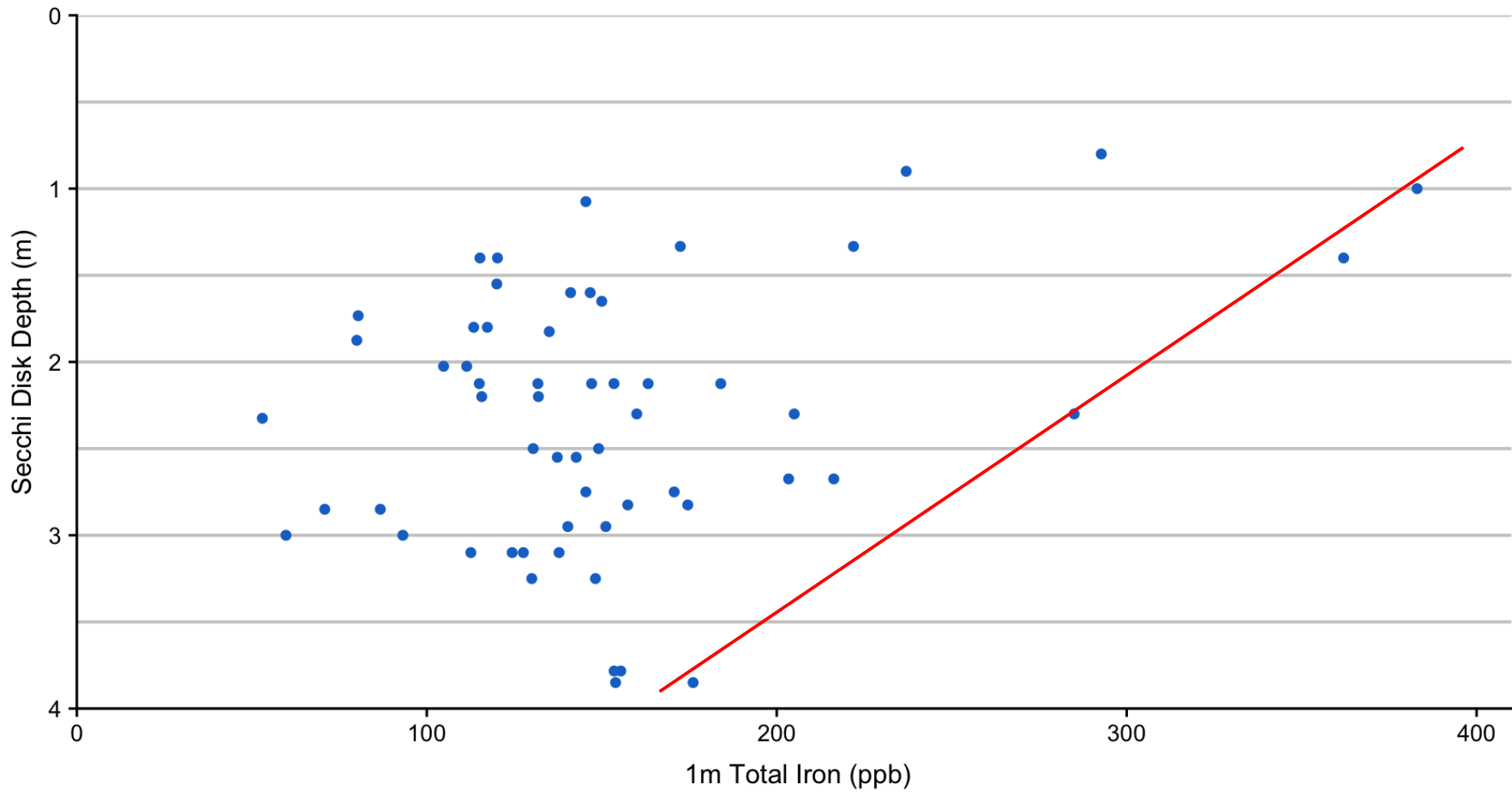
# Bottom water ammonium



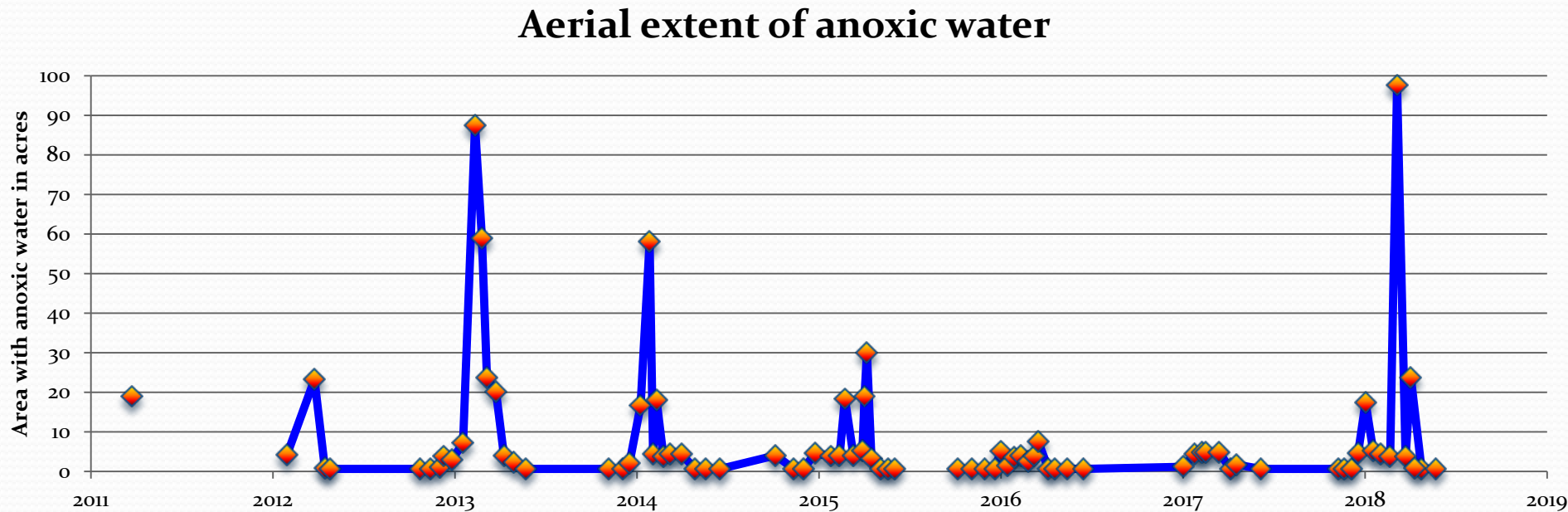
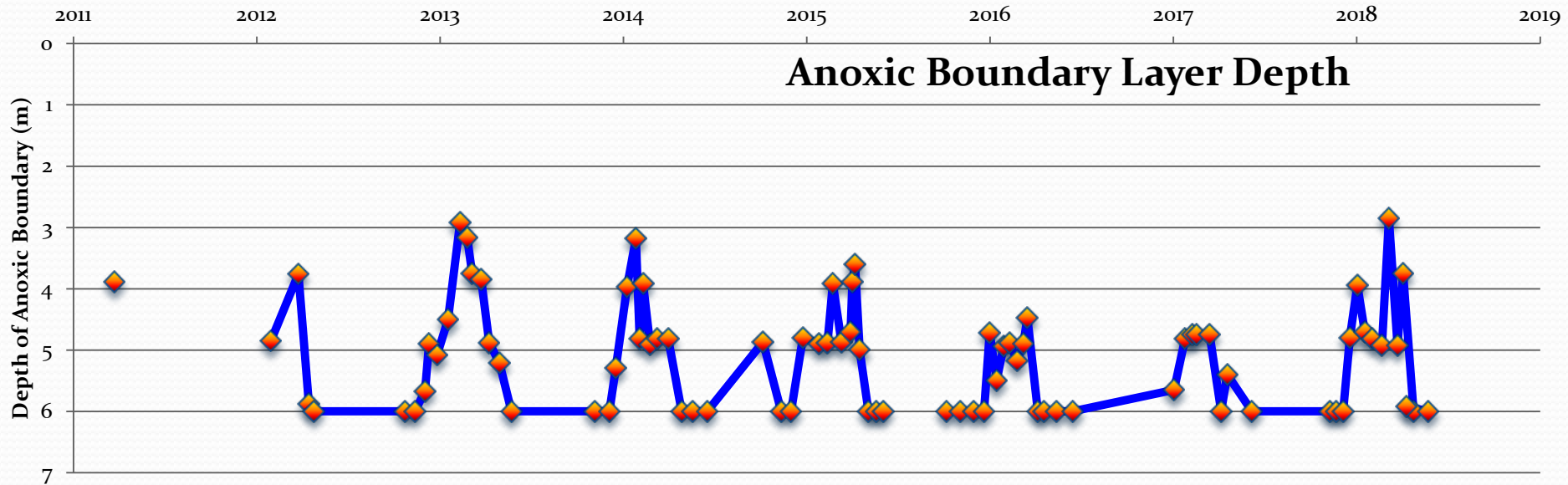
# Surface water iron



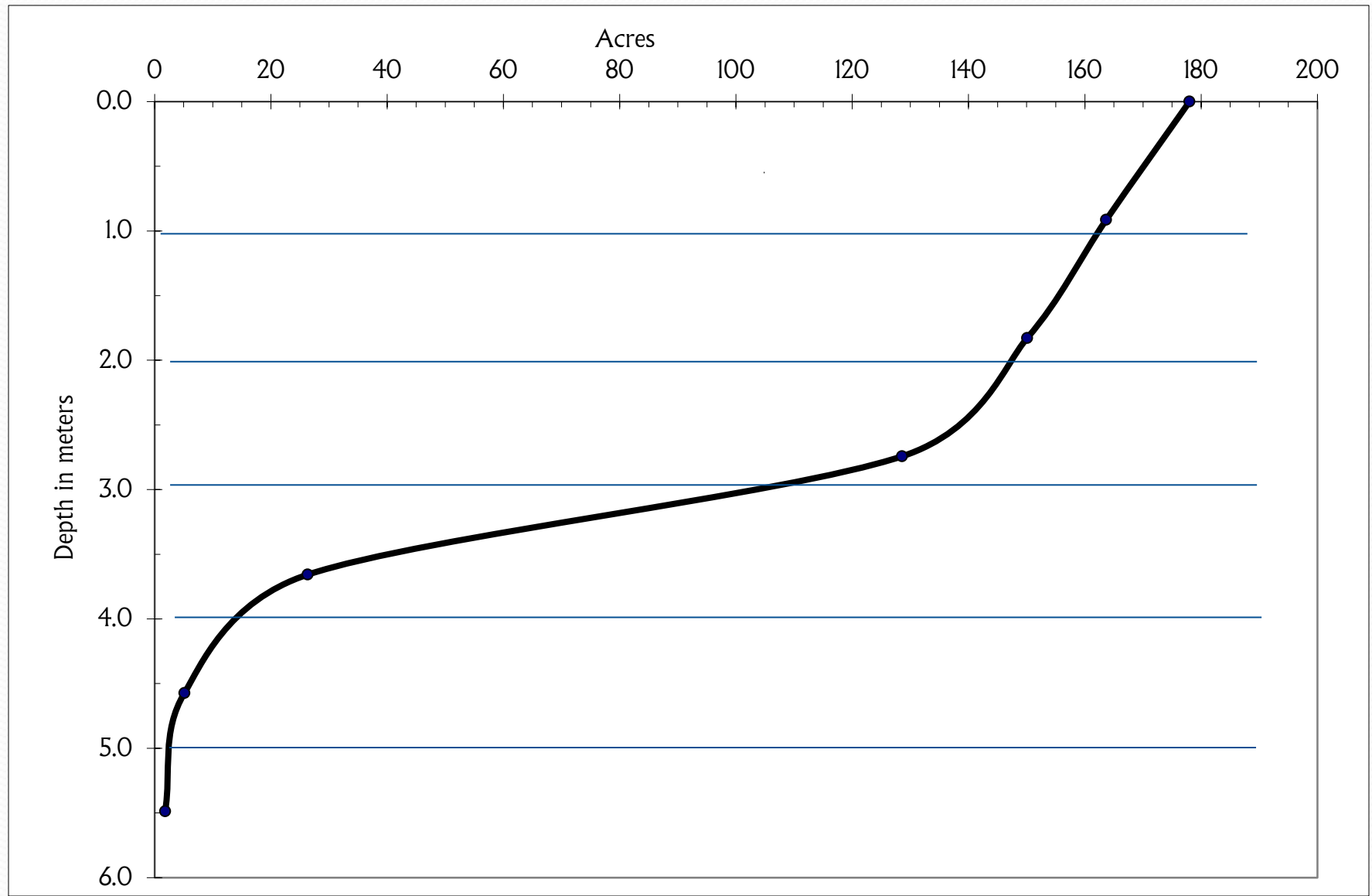
# Total iron and water clarity



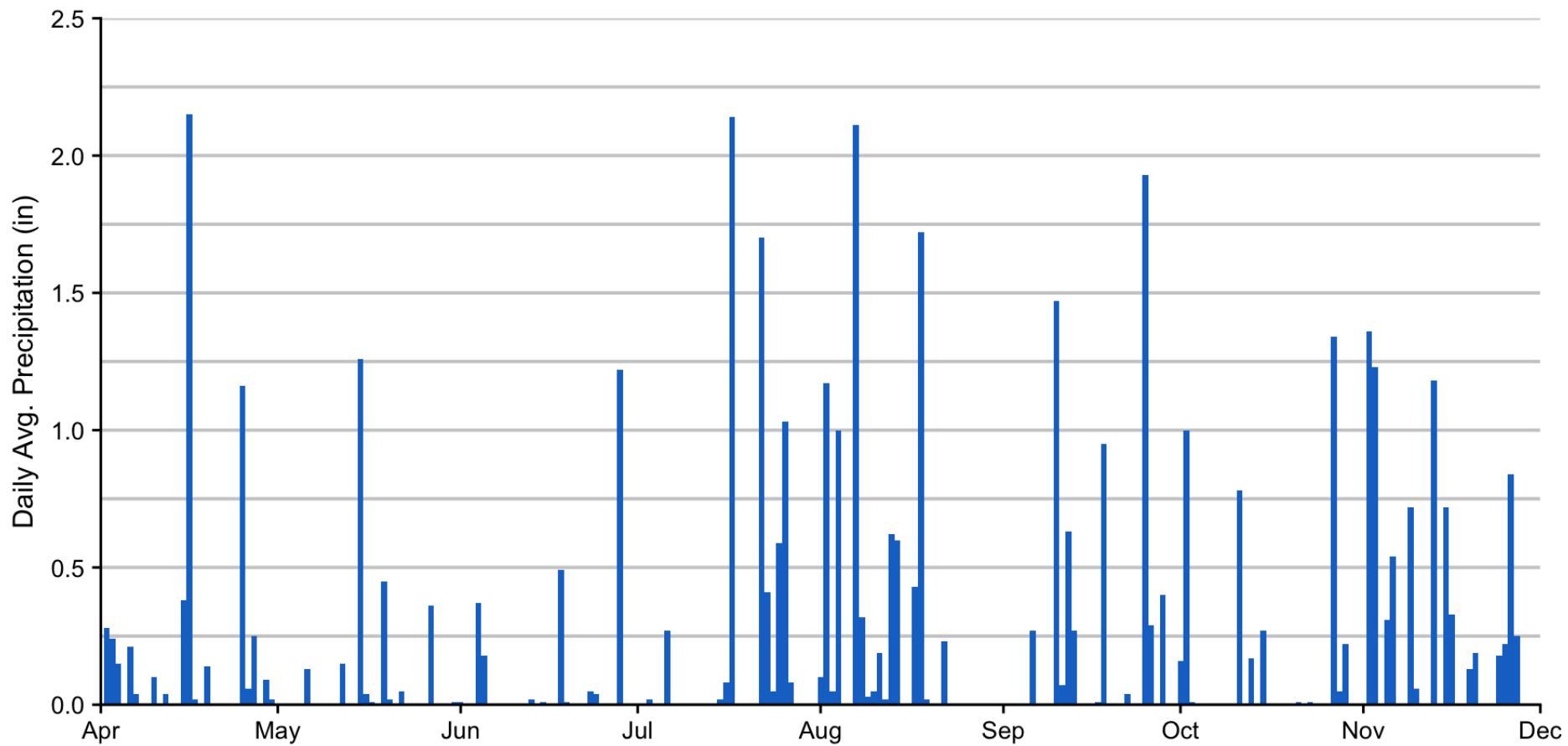
# Trends in dissolved oxygen boundary



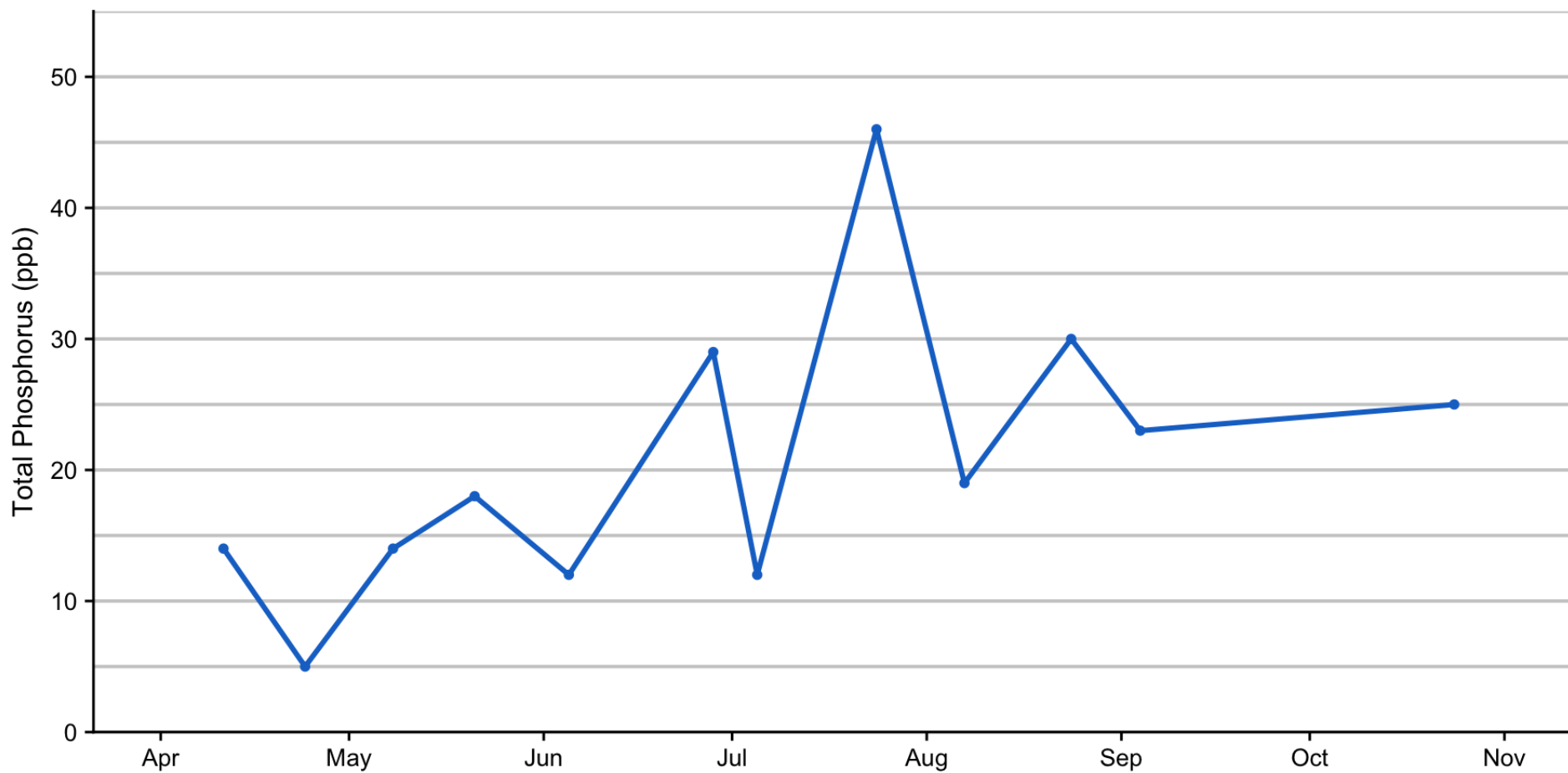
# Depth Area Curve for LBL



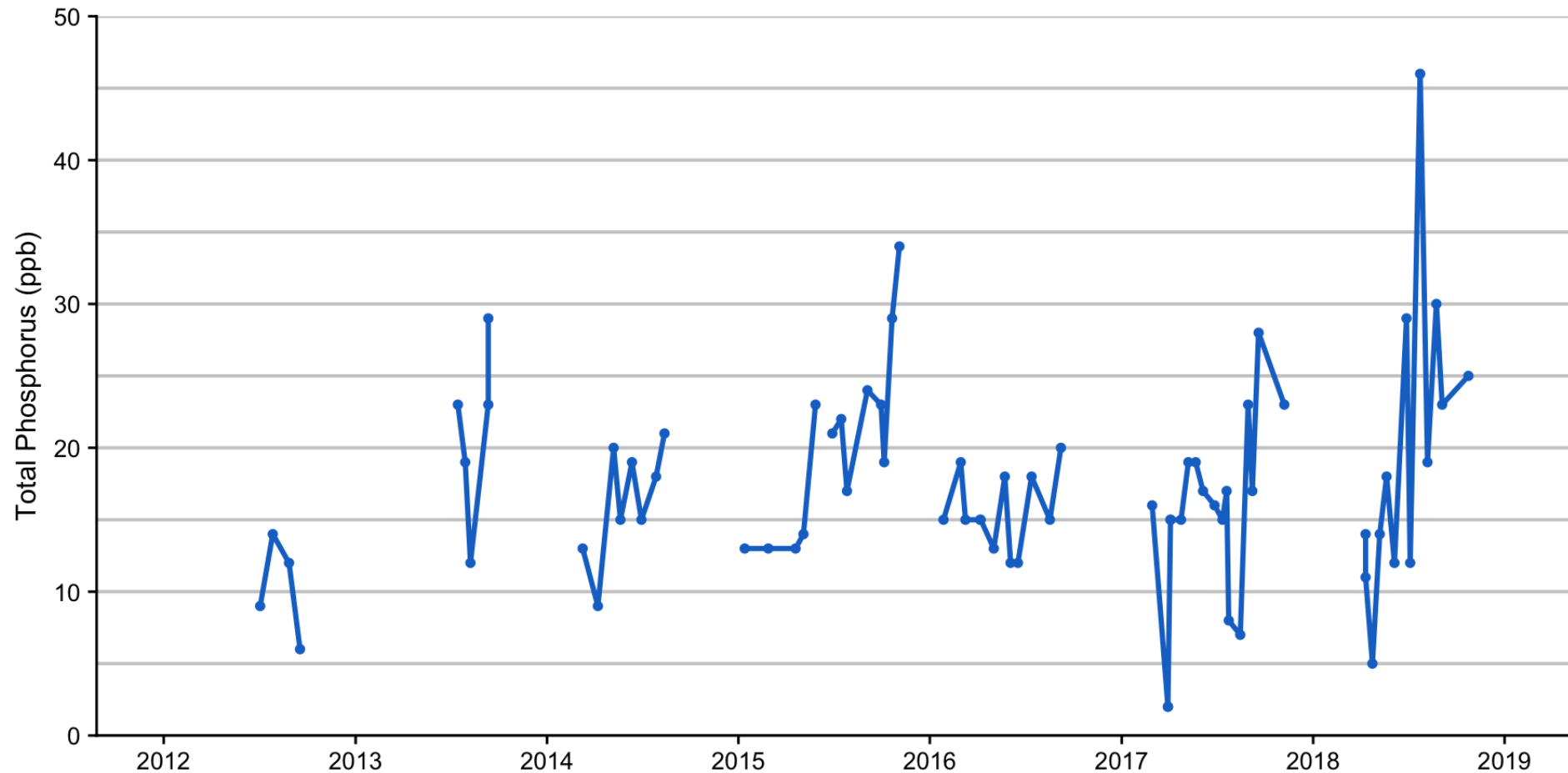
# Rainfall during 2018



# TP at Middle Bolton Dam in 2018



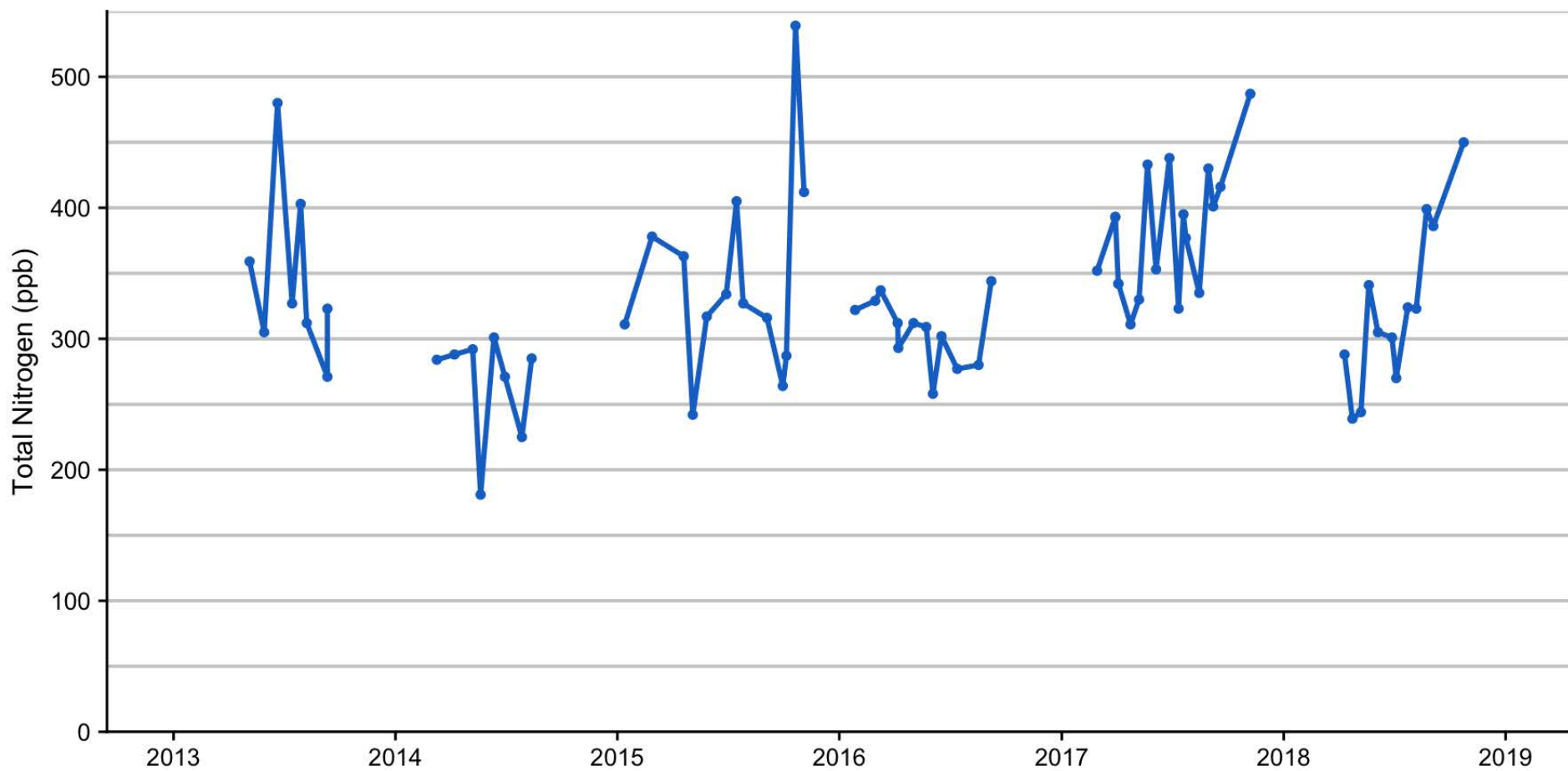
# Total Phosphorus at Middle Bolton Lake dam



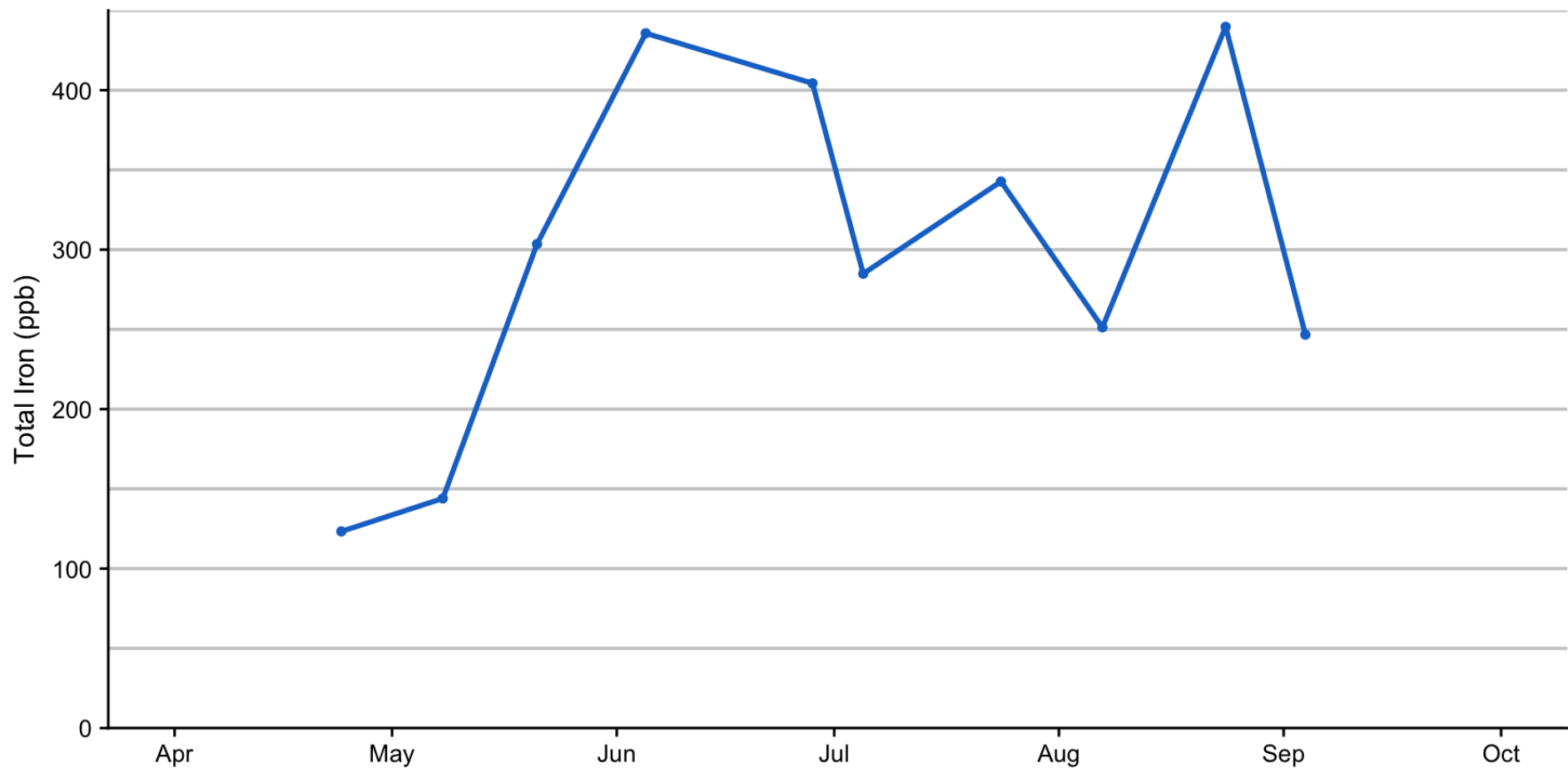
# Total Nitrogen at Middle Bolton Lake dam



# Total Nitrogen at Middle Bolton Dam



# Total Iron at Middle Bolton Dam in 2018



# Creeping Normalcy

“Perhaps the commonest circumstance under which societies fail to perceive a problem is when it takes the form of a slow trend concealed by wide up-and-down fluctuations”

- Jared Diamond  
*Collapse*

