

Invasive Aquatic Plants in Connecticut



Summer Stebbins

Connecticut Agricultural Experiment Station

Department of Environmental Sciences

Invasive Aquatic Plant Program



The Importance of Vegetation to Lakes and Ponds



- Habitat for fish and other aquatic organisms
- Improve water clarity
- Stabilize shoreline and sediment
- Diversity of native species may inhibit invasive species

Invasive Aquatic Plants

➤ Ecosystem Impacts

- Displace native species
- Alter native ecosystems

➤ Economic Impacts

- Reduce recreation
- Lower property values and tax revenue
- Interfere with navigation
- Economic damages and management costs of \$3 billion per year

Upper Bolton Lake Coventry, Tolland, Vernon 50 Acres



Invasive Aquatic Plant Program
Surveyed July 18, 2005
by Roslyn Selsky and
Phil Nista

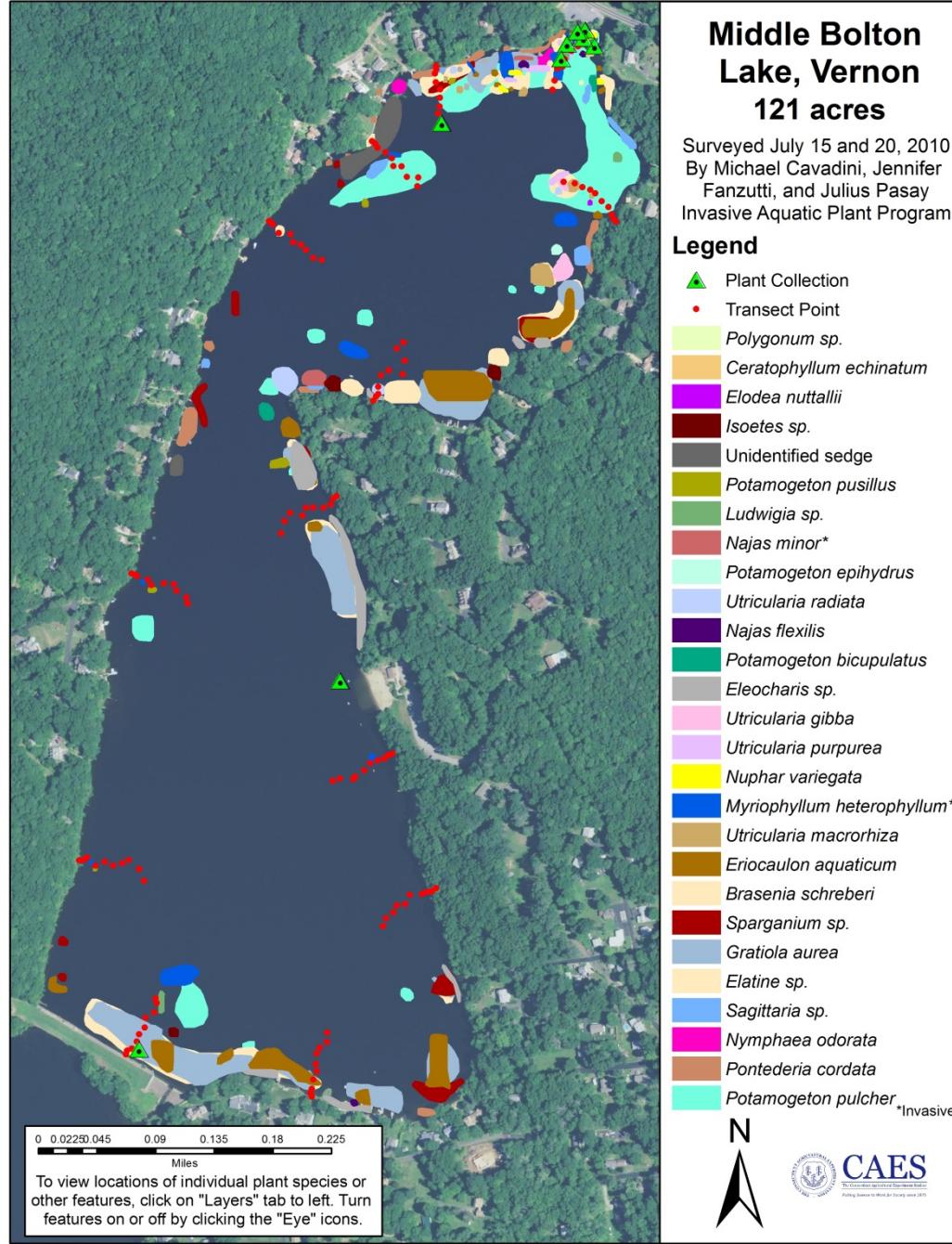
Legend

To view locations of individual plant species or other features, click on "Layers" tab to left and "+" next to "Features." Turn features on or off by clicking the "eye" icons.

- ★ Water Sample Site
- Transect Point
- ▲ Plant Collection Site
- *Najas flexilis*
- *Eriocaulon aquaticum*
- *Eleocharis acicularis*
- *Potamogeton epihydrus*
- *Potamogeton oakesianus*
- *Potamogeton pusillus*
- *Elodea nuttallii*
- *Utricularia puporea*
- *Myriophyllum heterophyllum**
- *Potamogeton pulcher*
- *Nuphar variegata*
- *Nymphaea odorata*
- *Utricularia vulgaris*
- *Brasenia schreberi*
- *Pontederia cordata* *Invasive

N

0 125 250 500 750 1,000
Feet



Lower Bolton Lake

Bolton, CT
179 Acres

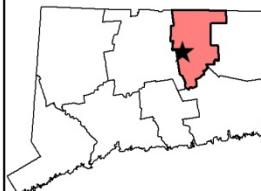
Surveyed June 14, July 20 and July 27, 2018
By Greg Bugbee, Summer Stebbins, and Riley Doherty
Invasive Aquatic Plant Program

Legend

To view locations of individual plant species or other features,
click on "Layers" tab to left. Turn features on or off by clicking the
"Eye" icons.

	DEEP Boat Launch
	Mudmat
	Collection Point
	Pickerelweed
	Primrose-Willow
	Quillwort
	Slender Naiad
	Broadleaf Arrowhead
	Bur-Reed
	Cattail
	Curlyleaf Pondweed*
	Large-Leaf Pondweed
	Leafy Pondweed

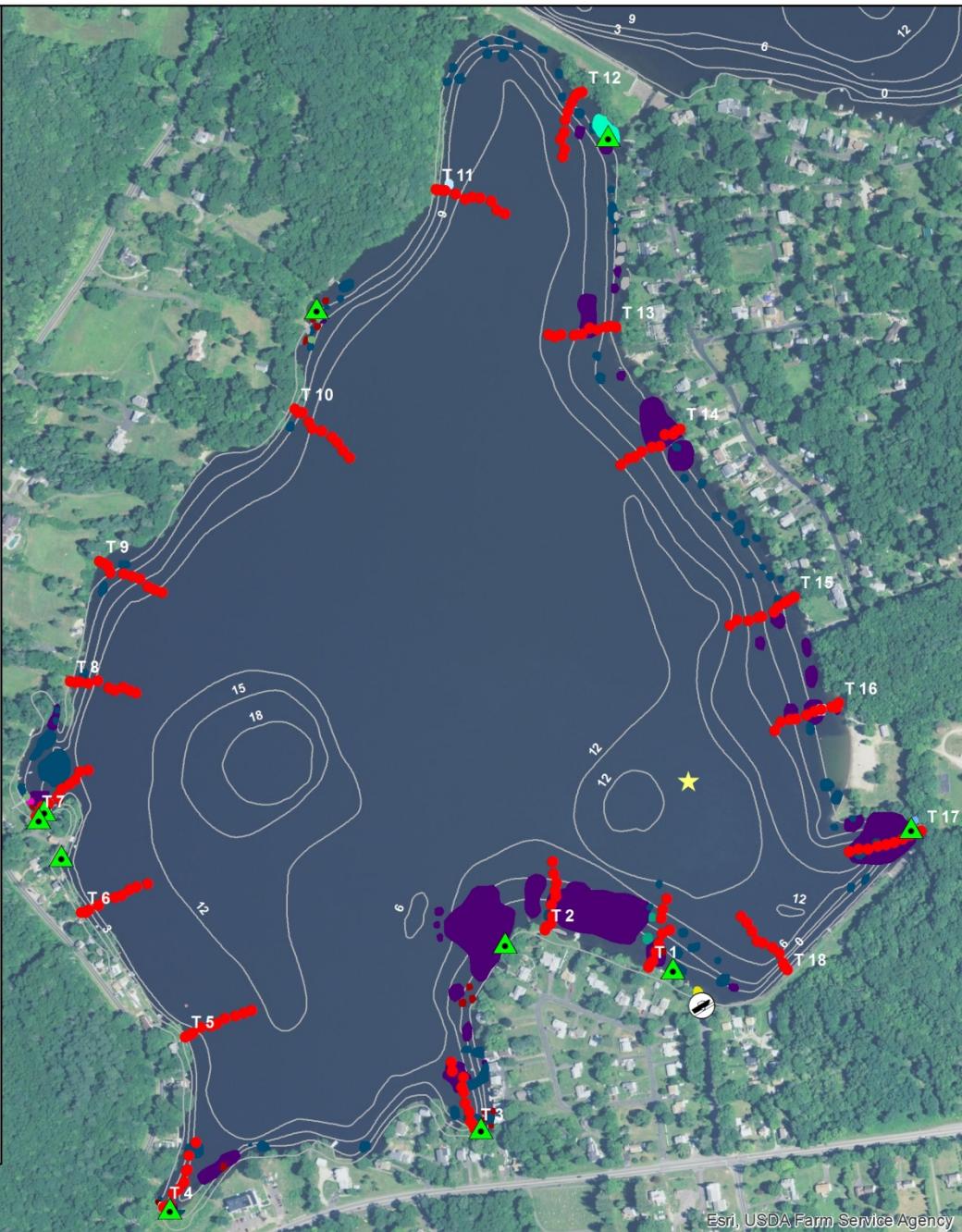
*Invasive



CAES
The Connecticut Agricultural Experiment Station

Putting Science to Work for Society since 1875

0 130 260 Meters

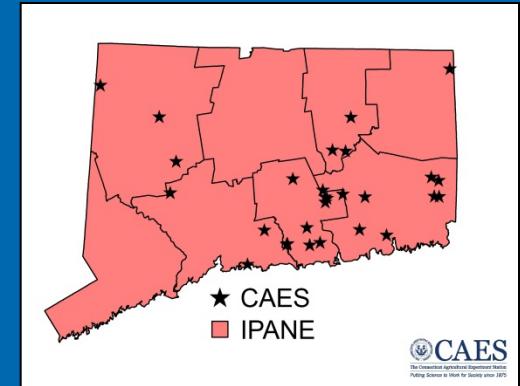


The Invasives



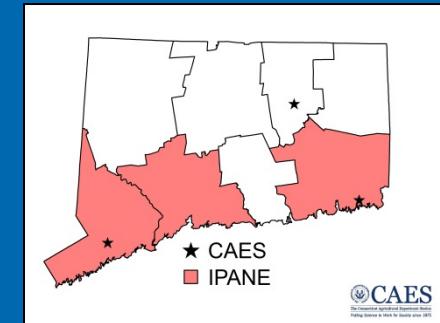
Fanwort

Cabomba caroliniana



Hydrilla

Hydrilla verticillata



Laurie Callahan



Five leaves to a whorl



CAES IAPP



Winter Bud



Hydrilla turions
Photo by W.T. Haller
2003 Center for Aquatic and Invasive Plants

Photo by W.T. Haller

Tubers

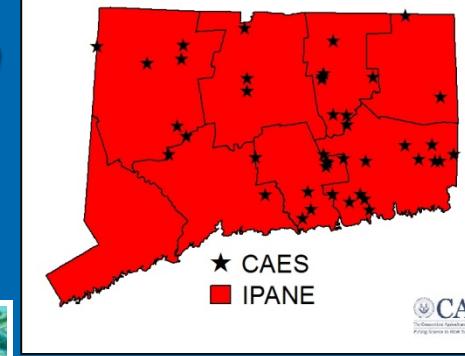
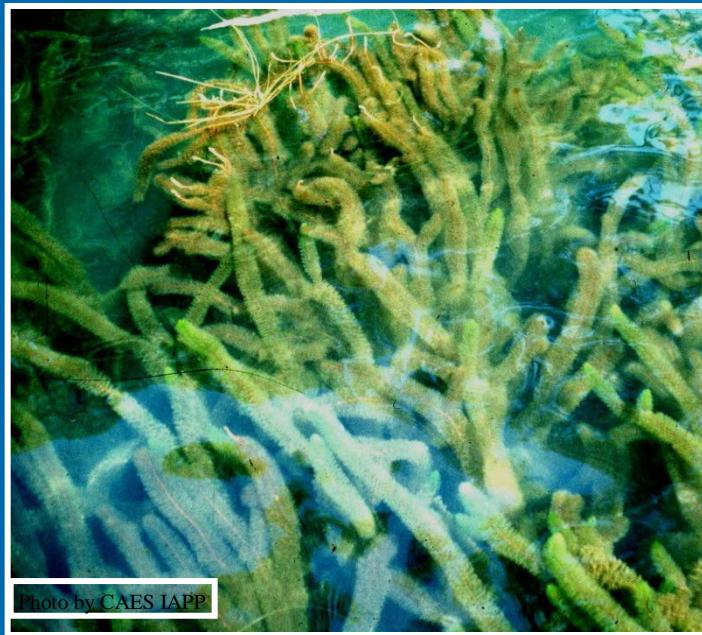


Hydrilla tubers
Photo by Alison Fox

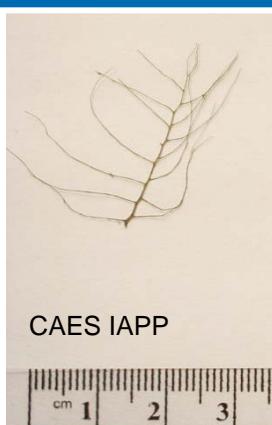
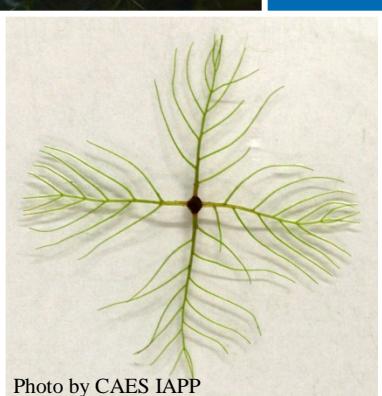
Myriophyllum heterophyllum (Variable Watermilfoil)



D. Tenaglia
www.missouriplants.com



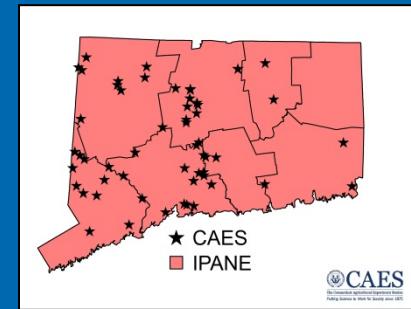
Leaves collapse out
of water



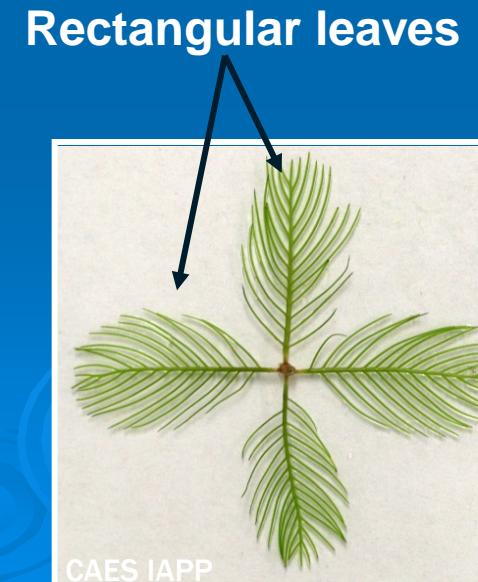
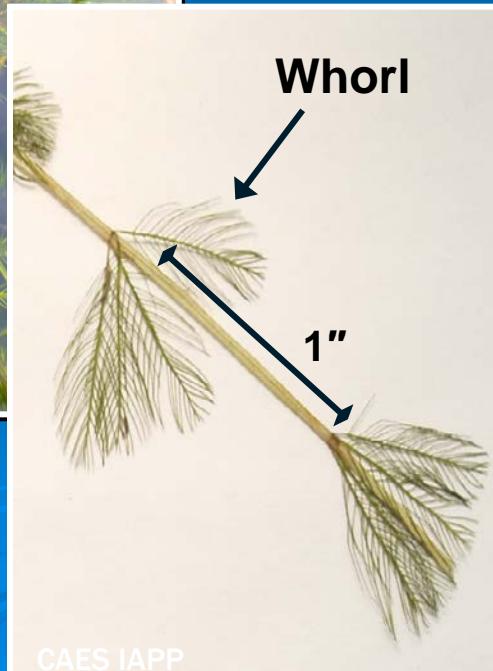
Leaves < 1 inch apart
 \leq 11 pairs of leaflets
Triangular leaf

Eurasian Watermilfoil

Myriophyllum spicatum

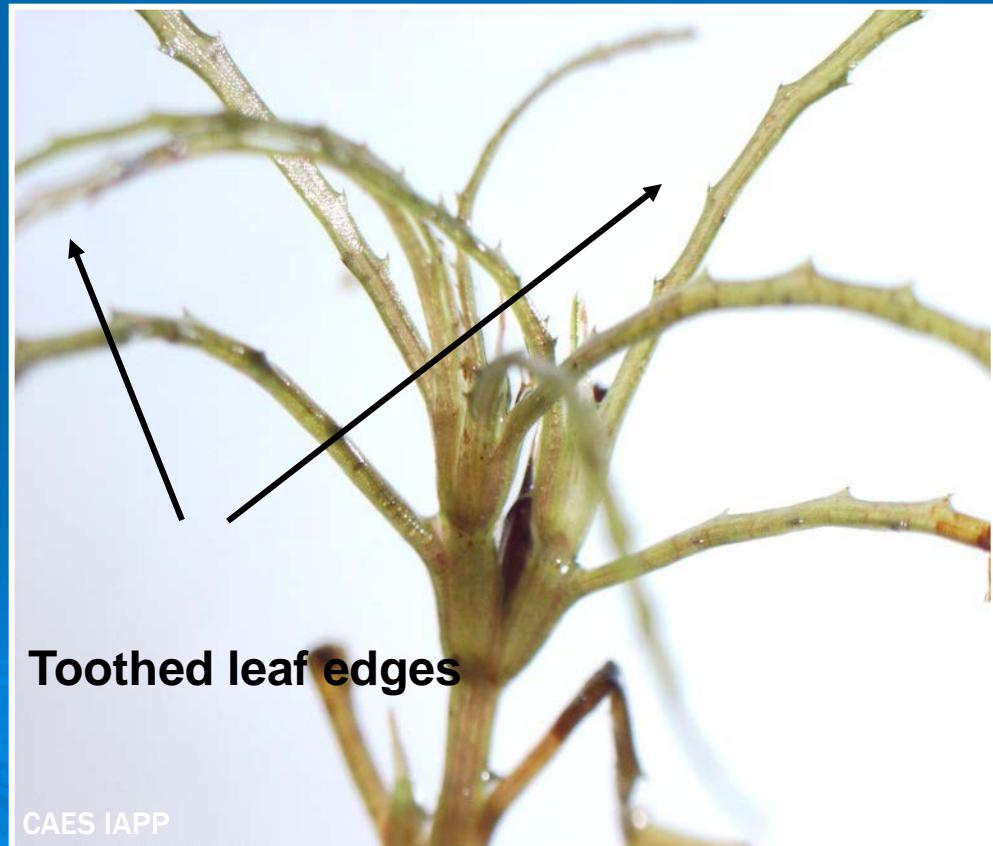
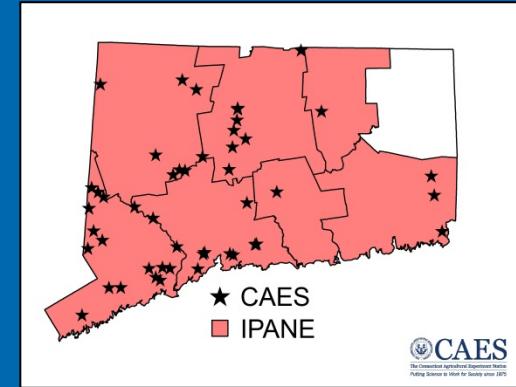


Leaves 1 inch apart
≥ 12 pairs of leaflets per leaf
Rectangular leaf



Brittle Water Nymph

Najas minor



Toothed leaf edges

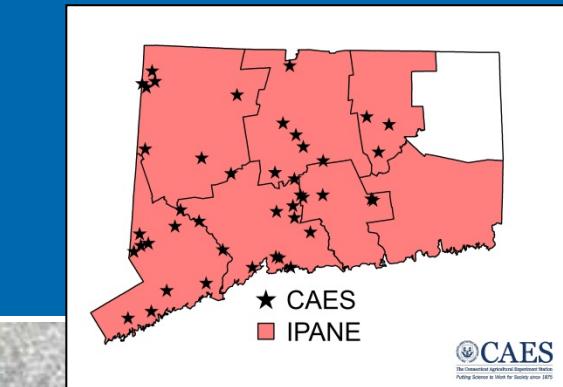
CAES IAPP

Curlyleaf Pondweed

Potamogeton crispus

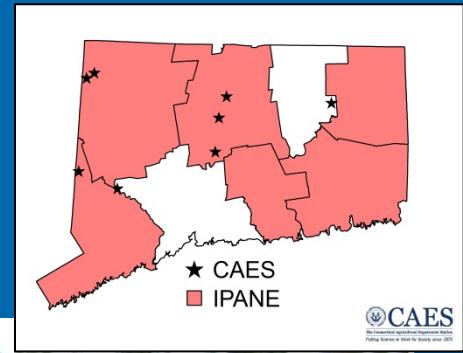


Turion



Water Chestnut

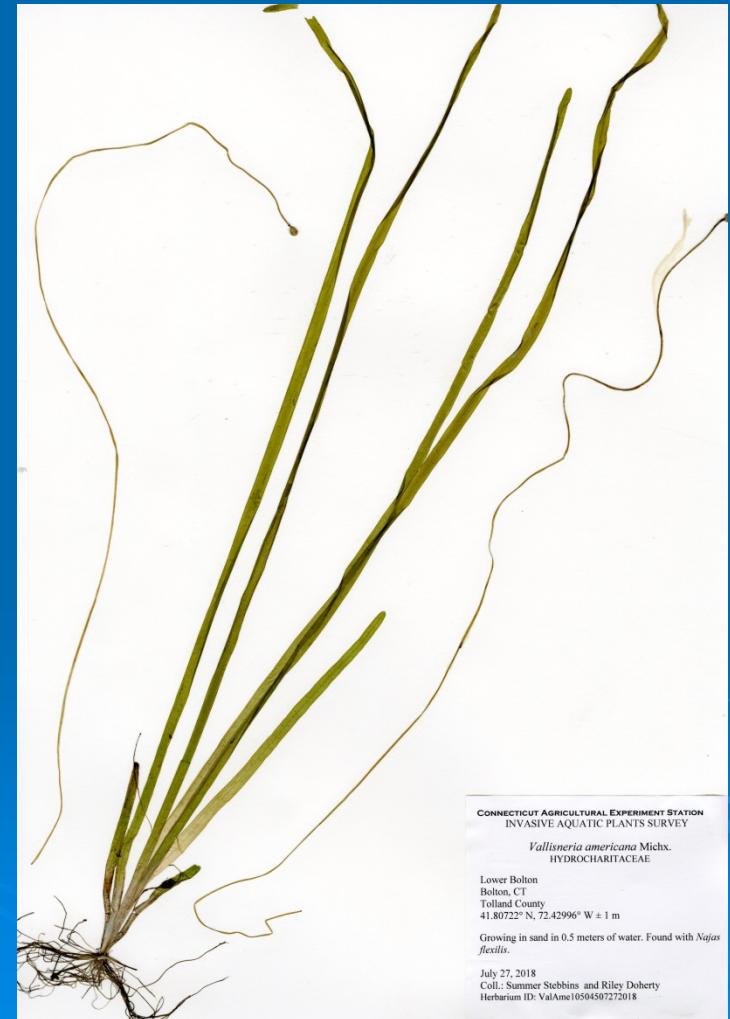
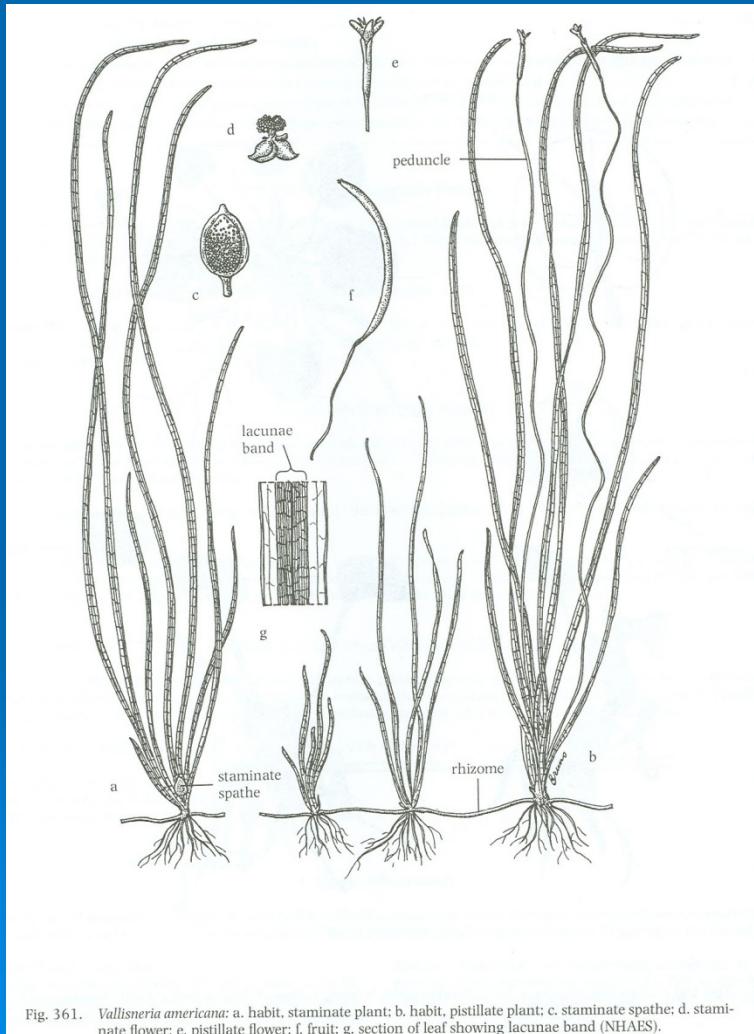
Trapa natans



Potential Nuisances



Eel grass (*Vallisneria americana* – Native)



Mudmat (*Glossostigma cleistanthum* - Invasive)



CONNECTICUT AGRICULTURAL EXPERIMENT STATION
INVASIVE AQUATIC PLANTS SURVEY

Glossostigma cleistanthum W.R.Barker
SCROPHULARIACEAE

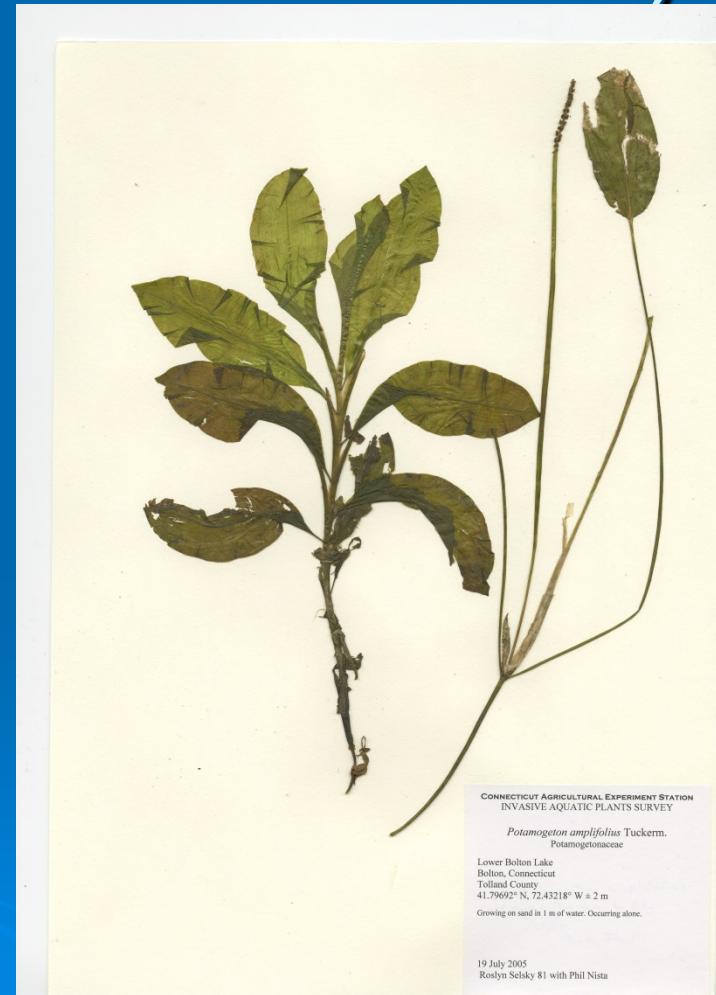
Lower Bolton Lake
Bolton, CT
Tolland County
41.79892° N, 72.43085° W ± 1 m

Growing in 0.25 m of water. Found with *Eleocharis acicularis*.

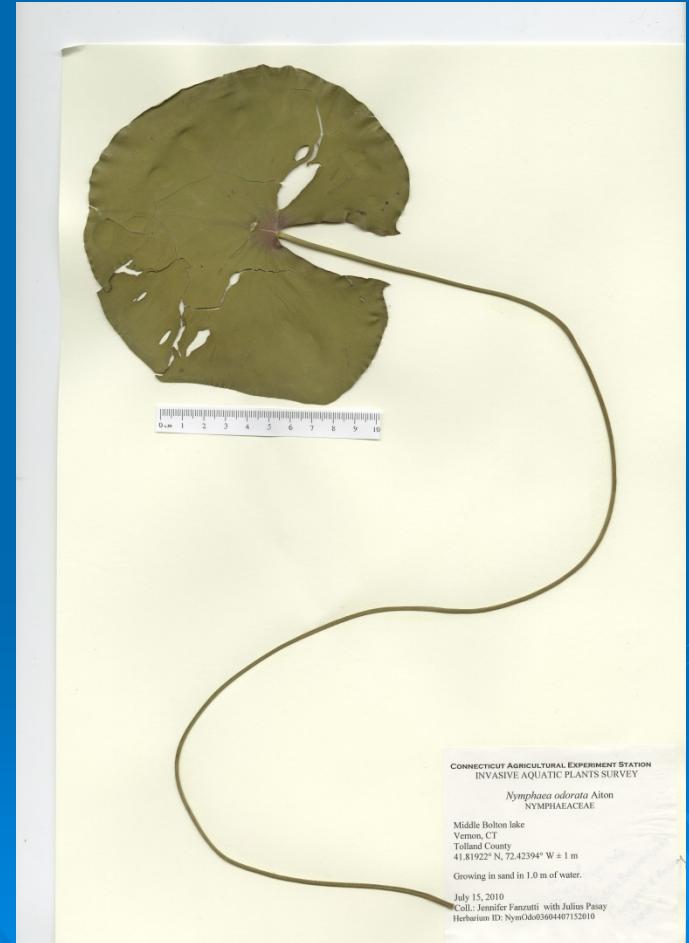
September 07, 2011
Coll.: Mark June-Wells with Brian Hart
Herbarium ID: GlaC000594509072011

Largeleaf pondweed

(Potamogeton amplifolius – Native)



White water lily (*Nymphaea odorata* – Native)



CONNECTICUT AGRICULTURAL EXPERIMENT STATION
INVASIVE AQUATIC PLANTS SURVEY

Nymphaea odorata Aitton
NYMPHAEACEAE

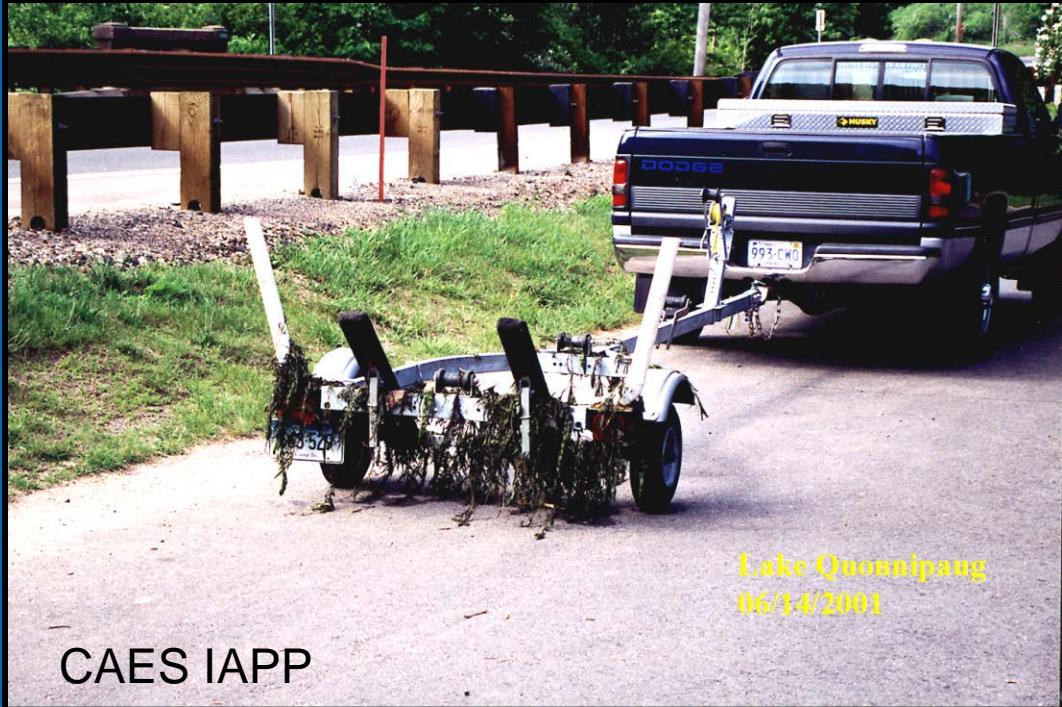
Middle Bolton lake
Vernon, CT
Tolland County

41.81922° N, 72.42394° W ± 1 m

Growing in sand in 1.0 m of water.

July 15, 2010
Coll.: Jennifer Fanzuti with Julius Pasay
Herbarium ID: NyntOde03604407152010

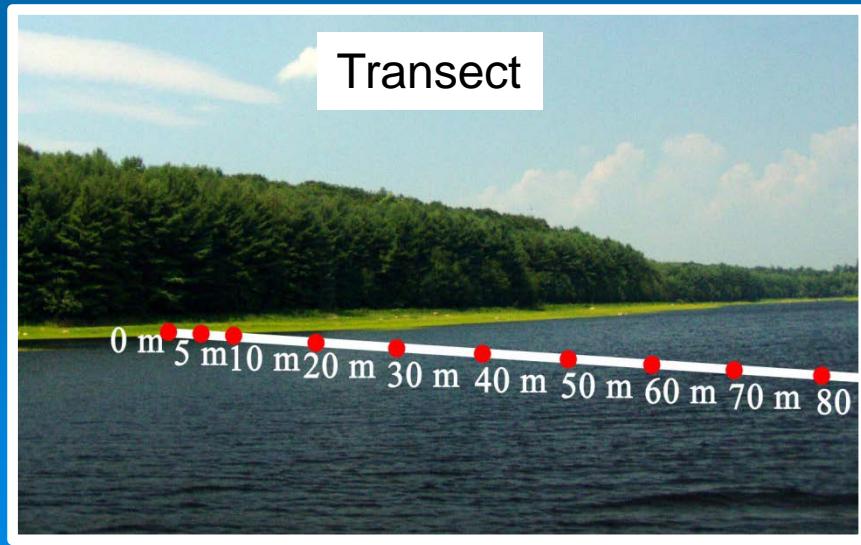
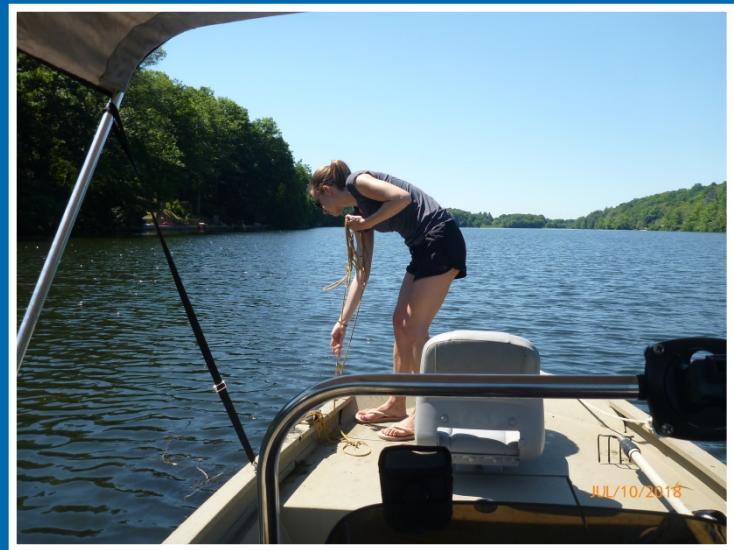
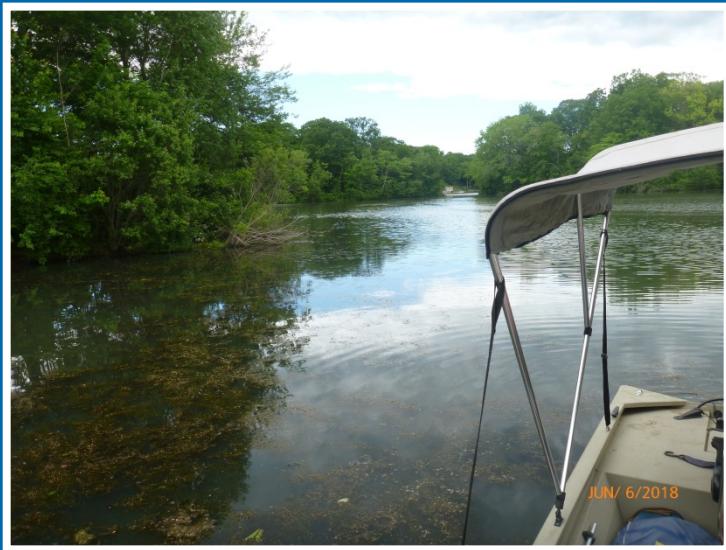
Introduction and Dispersal



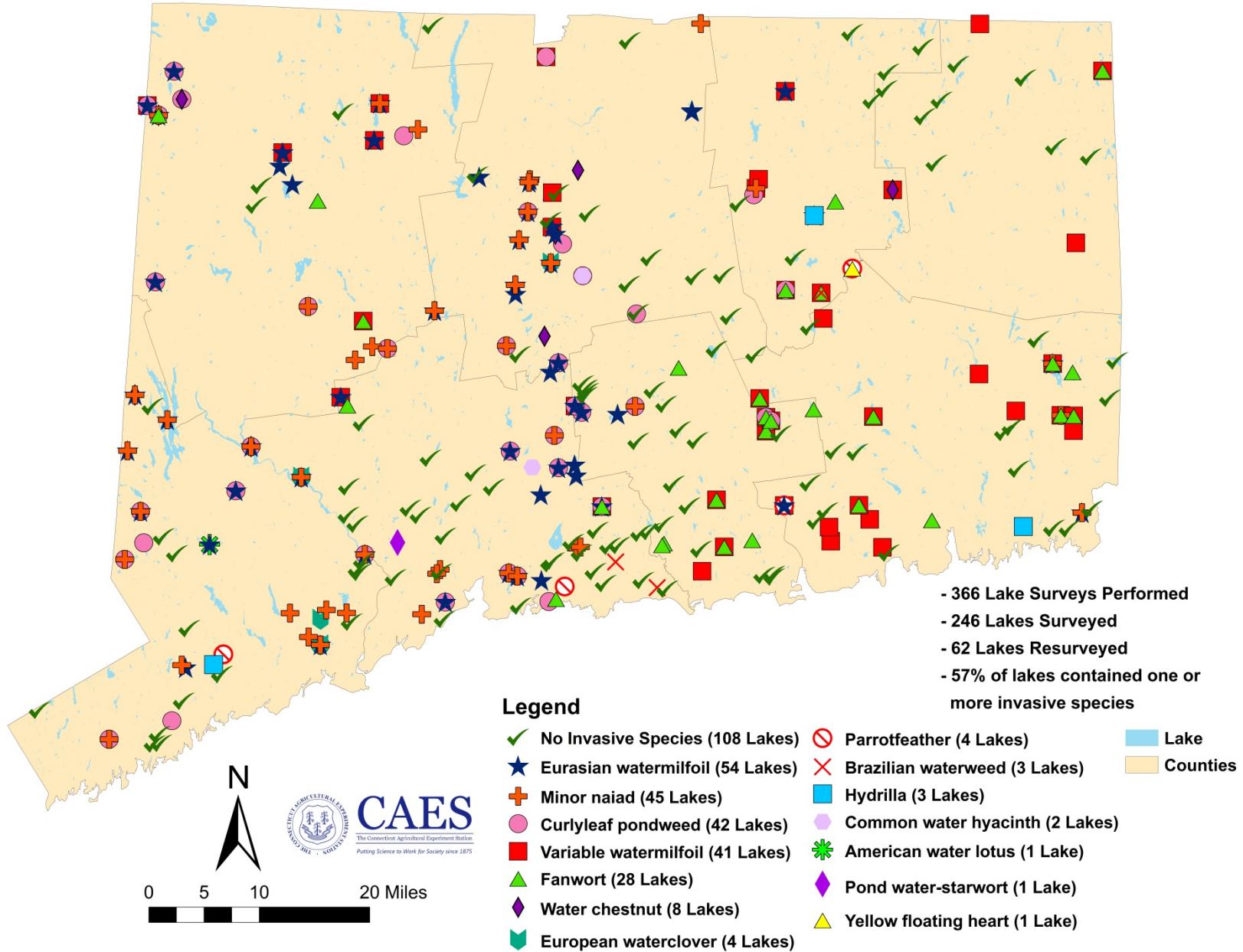
CAES IAPP



Vegetative Surveys



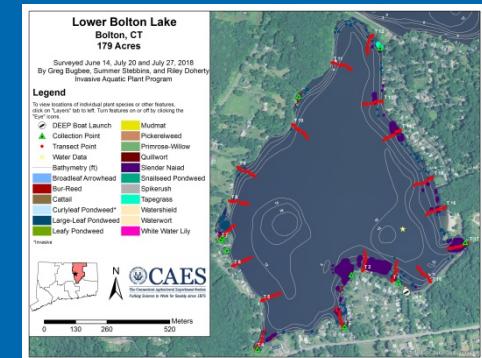
Locations of Invasive Plants Found by CAES IAPP 2004-2019



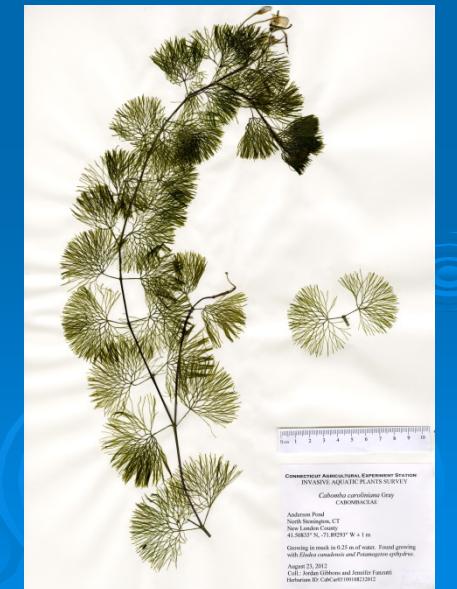
CAES IAPP Website

portal.ct.gov/caes-iapp

The screenshot shows the official Connecticut State website for the Connecticut Agricultural Experiment Station (CAES). The main banner features a photograph of a lake surrounded by trees and buildings. The CAES logo is prominently displayed. The page title is "Invasive Aquatic Plant Program". A navigation bar at the top includes links for "Program Information", "Survey Results", "Control Studies", "Plant Information", "Publications", "Herbarium", "Links", and "Contact Us". On the right side, there is a search bar and language settings. Below the banner, there is a sidebar with links to "Search The Connecticut Agricultural Experiment Station" and a keyword search field.



The screenshot shows a detailed view of the "Invasive Aquatic Plant Program" section. The title is "Invasive Aquatic Plant Program (CAES IAPP)". Below the title are two photographs: one of a clear lake and another of a lake with significant aquatic plant growth. A large black arrow points from the clear lake image to the one with growth. To the left is a sidebar with links to "Program Information", "Survey Results", "Control Studies", "Plant Information", "Publications", "Herbarium", "Links", and "Contact Us". At the bottom, there is a "Search The Connecticut Agricultural Experiment Station" section with a keyword search field and a search button.



Aquatic Herbicides



Biological Control



Grass Carp

Ctenopharyngodon idella



Milfoil weevil, *Euhrychiopsis lecontei*

Benthic Barriers



Questions?

Summer Stebbins

Summer.Stebbins@ct.gov

(203) 974-8545

The Connecticut Agricultural Experiment Station

Invasive Aquatic Plant Program

123 Huntington St.

P.O. Box 1106

New Haven, CT 06504

portal.ct.gov/caes-iapp