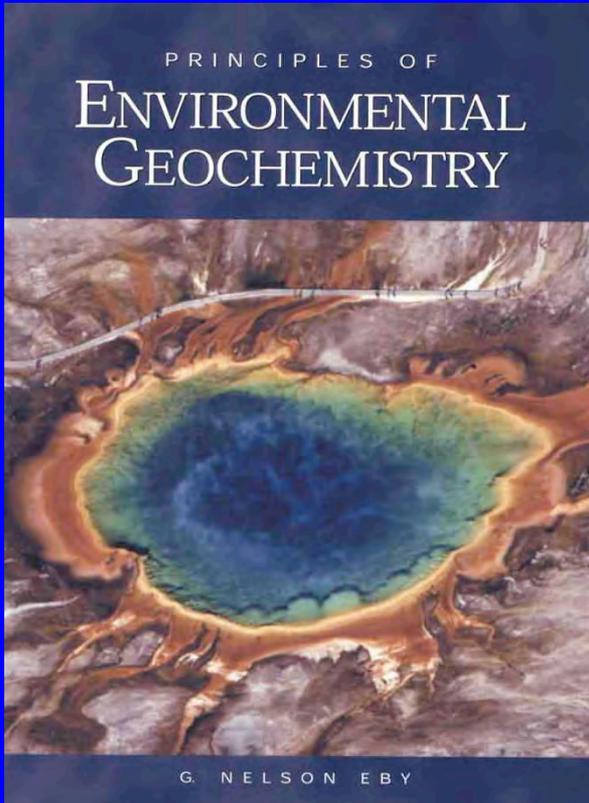


Wesleyan Earth & Environmental Sciences 250 / 251

Environmental Geochemistry and Laboratory



Faculty: Tim Ku

EES 250: 1 credit
lecture class

EES 251: 0.5 credit
laboratory class
(Service-Learning
project on Bolton
Lakes)



What is Service-Learning?

- Service-Learning seeks to broaden students' understanding of course content through activities which are, at the same time, of service to the community.



Lower Bolton Lake
Status Up-Date



Prepared for:
Town of Bolton
Bolton, CT

Prepared by:
Northeast Aquatic Research, LLC
Mansfield, CT

2017

May 8, 2017
June 19, 2017
October 31, 2017

**Bolton Lakes Watershed
An Update**
Bolton, Vernon, Tolland & Coventry

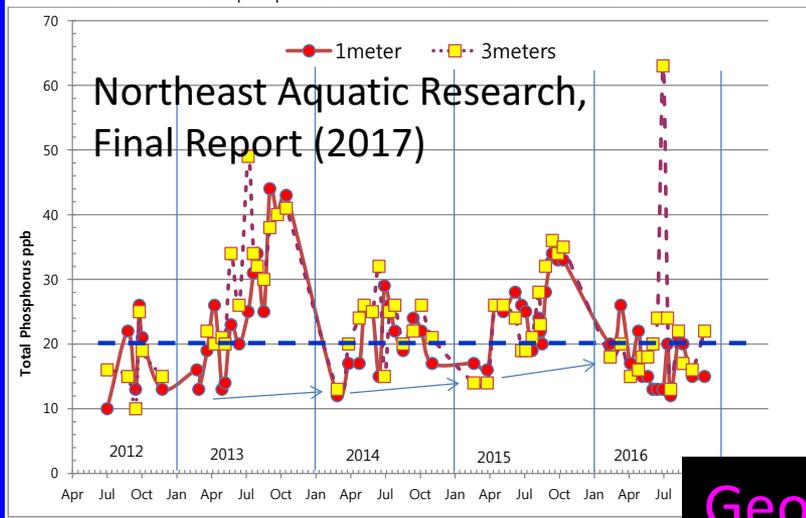


2014

**Eastern Connecticut
Environmental Review Team Report**

Eastern Connecticut
Resource Conservation & Development Area Inc.

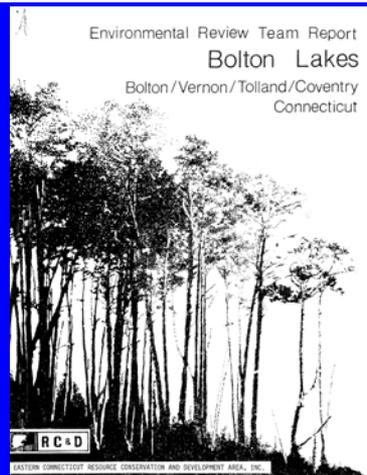
Trend in 1m and 3m phosphorus concentration in Lower Bolton Lake:



Department of Earth &
Environmental Sciences,
Wesleyan University



**Geochemistry of plants
and sediment**



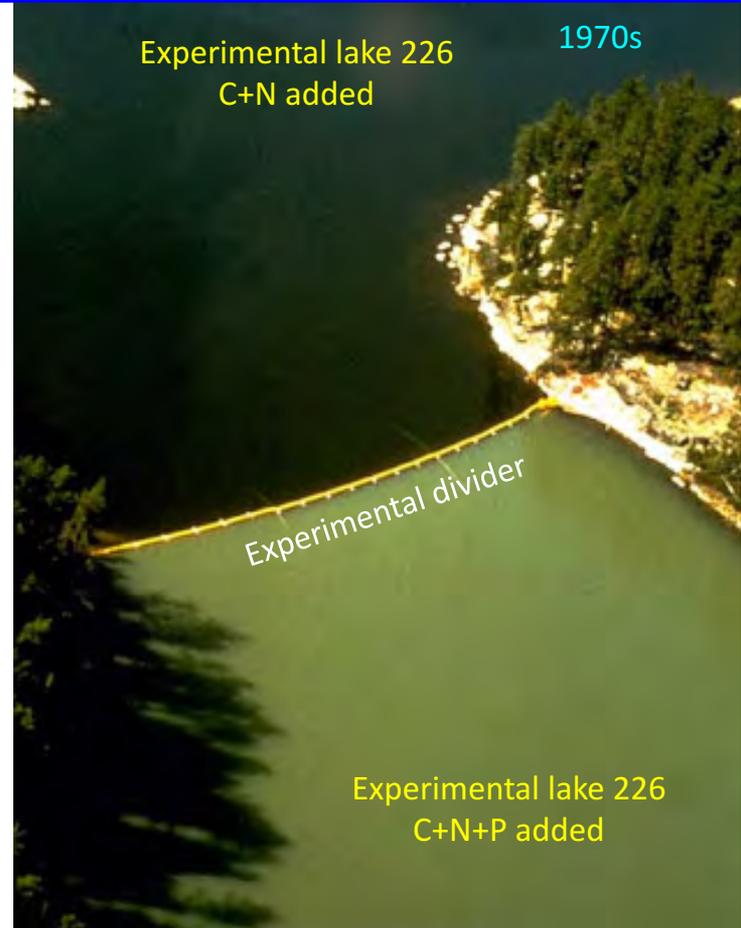
1978

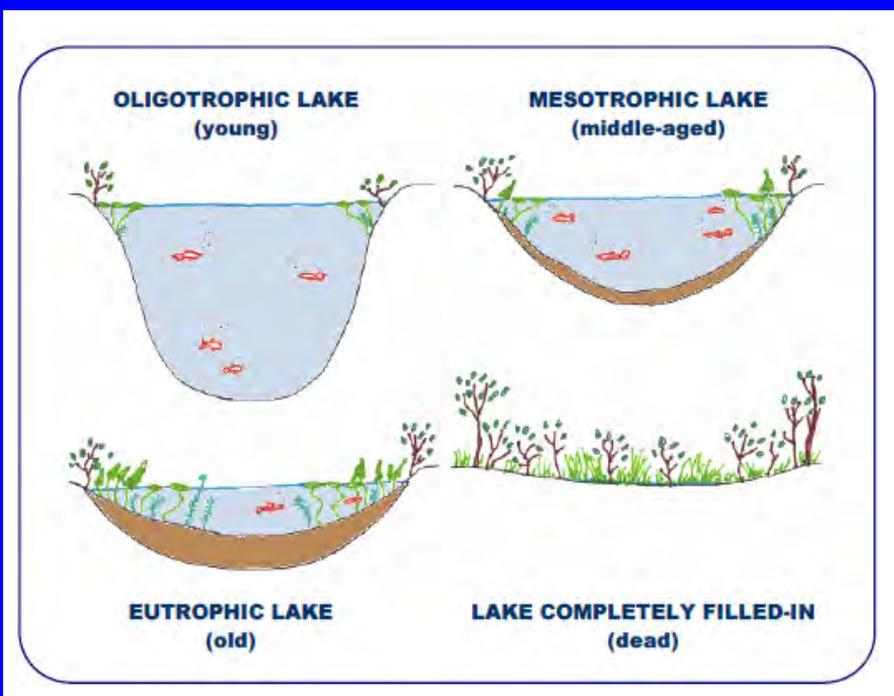


Milfoil

Invasive species

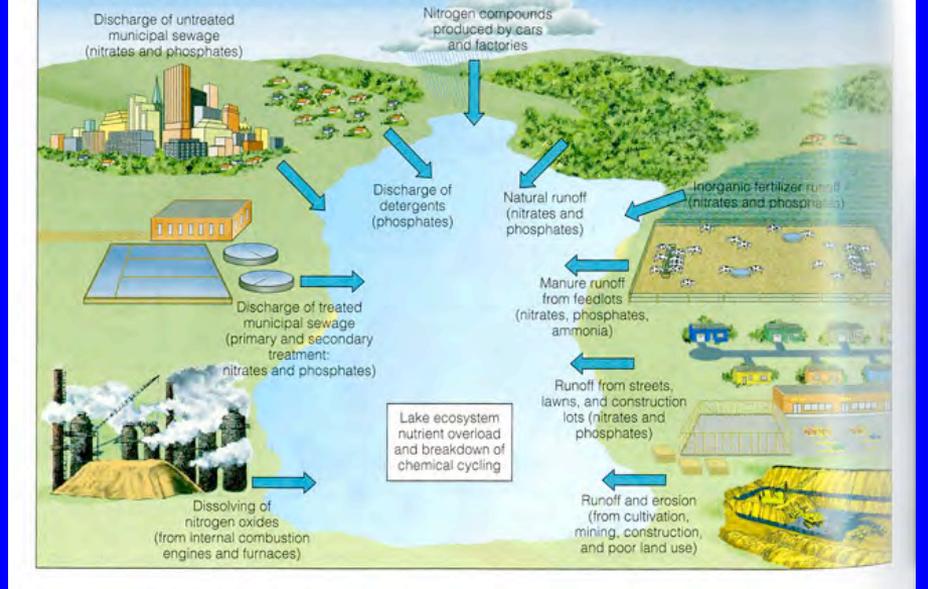
Curly-leaf pondweed





-Cultural Eutrophication:
process accelerated by
anthropogenic activities

Sources of Cultural Eutrophication



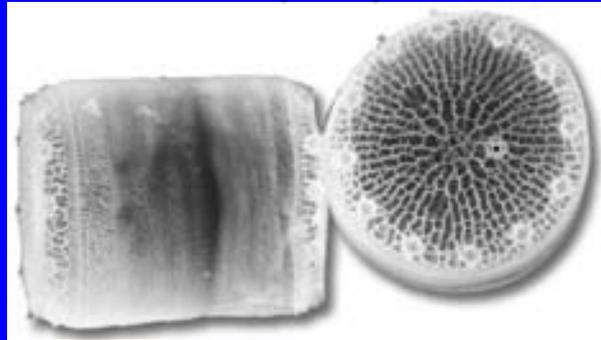
Eutrophication:
Process by which water bodies
are made more well-nourished,
eutrophic, by an increase in their
nutrient supply (P, N, etc...)

[Canavan and Siver, 1995]

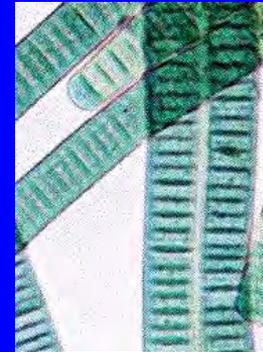
	Total Phosphorus ($\mu\text{g} / \text{L}$)	Total Nitrogen ($\mu\text{g} / \text{L}$)	Chlorophyll-a ($\mu\text{g} / \text{L}$)	Secchi Disc Depth (meters)
oligotrophic	0-10	0-200	0-2	>6
early-mesotrophic	10-15	200-300	2-5	4-5
mesotrophic	15-25	300-500	5-10	3-4
late-mesotrophic	25-30	500-600	10-15	2-3
eutrophic	30-50	600-1000	15-30	1-2
hyper-eutrophic	>50	>1000	>300	0-1



• Diatoms (SiO_2)

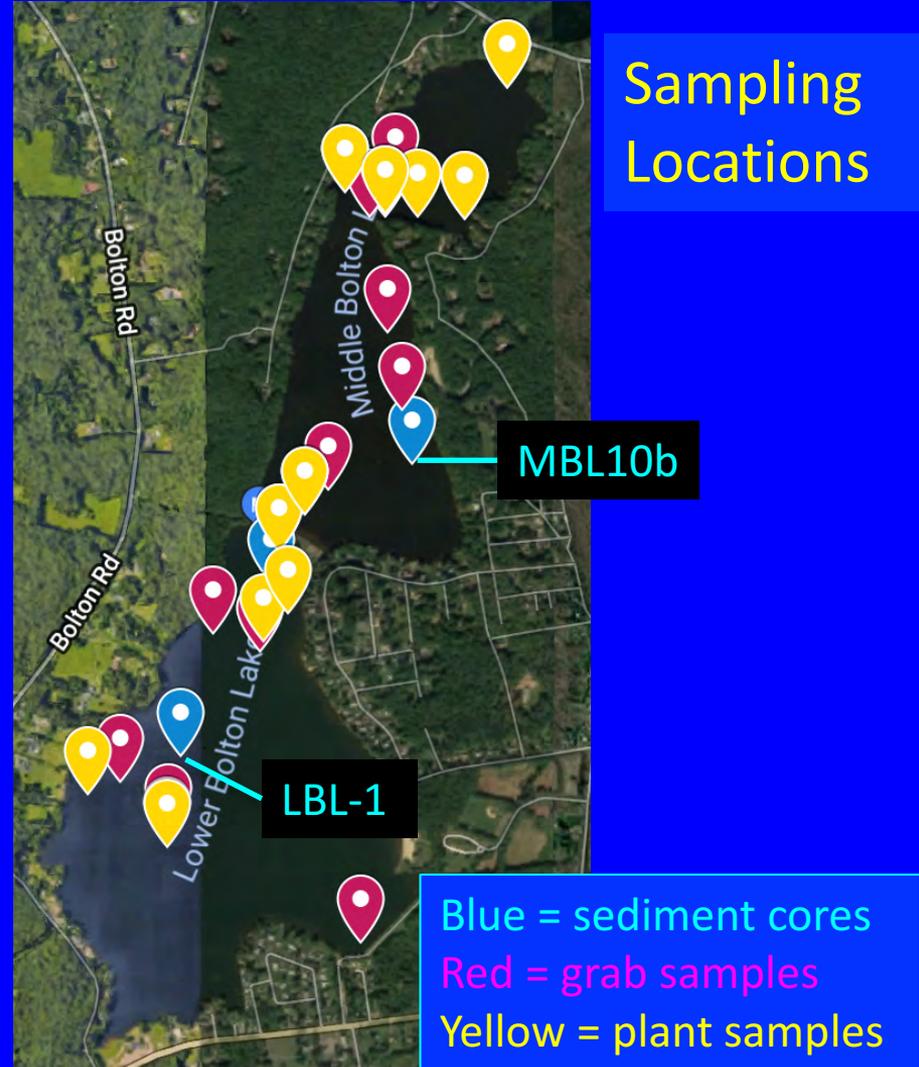


• Blue-Green Algae



Field Work

- June 28-29, 2017: water and sediment samples from Lower and Middle Bolton Lakes (Peter van Dine and Karl Prewo)
- September 15, 2017: Class sampled water and sediments from Lower Bolton Lake with help from Gerry Lalancette
- September 29, 2017: Class collected samples from Middle Bolton Lake with Karl Prewo





A Geochemistry Study of Middle and Lower Bolton Lakes

Introduction (Tim Ku)

1. Internal Loading

Owen, Paula, and Jason

2. Aquatic Plants

Matt and Hannah

3. Physical Sedimentology

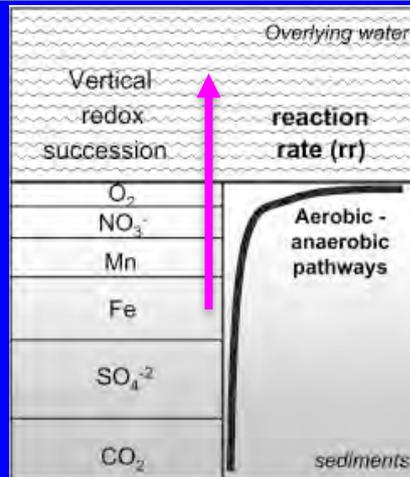
Jordyn-Marie, Natasha, Emma, and Shuo

4. Nutrient History

Min, Melissa, Celeste, and Molly

5. Diatoms

Eliza and Eduardo



-----> Break?

1-2 quick questions at the end of each talk, but please save longer questions for the break of the end of the presentations

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS



- **Friends of Bolton Lakes**

Karl Prewo, Peter Van Dine, John Williams, Shelly Jewel, Paul Weisser, David Forrest, Jeff Phelon, Gerald Lalancette, and Paul Senk

- **Aquatic Ecosystem Research**

Mark June-Wells

- **Wesleyan Allbritton Center for the Study of Public Life**

Peggy Carey Best

- **Wesleyan University E&ES Department**

Joel Labella, Virginia Harris, Johan Varekamp